1 Kings: Solomon

United Monarchy: Saul, David, Solomon 1000BC

Transition of power

Adonijah’s bid for throne--Enrogel

* + David’s failure as a father (I Kgs. 1:6)

Nathan & Bathsheba plot (1:11ff)

Bathsheba’s son: Solomon (1:31, 33)

Solomon’s absence from the narrative: others speak for and about him 1:19, 26, 32, 38, he only seems to speak in “official-ese” contexts

Solomon’s beginnings

David’s advice: law of Moses, Davidic covenantal “if” 2:2ff

David’s hit list (1 Kgs 2)

* + Joab (2:5, 28ff),
	+ Shimei (2:8, 37ff),
	+ Adonijah [Abishag] (1:52; 2:17ff)

Solomon already wise before dream (2:6, 9)

Solomon at Gibeon

Dream at Gibeon: 3:4f

* + Solomon’s humility—child? (3:7)—how old is Solomon?—already has a 1 year old son by an Ammonitess (contra 11:1f)
	+ Wealth -- why?—ironic reading, Marxist reading and difficulty with wealth, destruction of the heroic/achievement
	+ Long life – why? (3:14)

Solomon’s wisdom victory: 2 women & a baby (3:24)

Solomon’s wisdom

Proverbs man -- (4:30ff) comparison cross cultures?

Pharaoh’s daughter 3:1; 7:8; 9:24; 11:1; Prov. wisdom=woman (VW), no temple, no Exodus, Proverbs 22 –Amenemope, wisdom builds her house (9:1ff);

Temple construction: (ch. 5-6) –Hiram’s help—floating cedars of Lebanon, ships

Solomon’s dedication prayer (8:27)

* + on great achievements ( pride or worship)

Solomon’s fame: queen of Sheba (10:1, 6)

Solomon’s folly

Solomon’s folly: Pharaoh’s daughter (3:1) + wives/concubines (11:1)
–married before king to Ammonitess???-Rehoboam 41 (1 Kgs 14:21).

Is it possible to turn away? (11:4, 9), temple builder
 Is Eccles. The answer—he turns back?

On wisdom and folly: reading Solomon narrative
1 Cor. 1:27; 8:1 knowledge puffs up

Kingdom torn: 11:11f—but for David’s sake

* + North: Jeroboam—ten tribes (Israel/Ephraim)
	+ South: Rehoboam—Judah

Kings: the Divided Monarchy

Israel/Ephraim: 931-**722** BC 🡪 Assyria [Nineveh]

 Judah: 931- **586** BC 🡪 [Babylon]

The Split--1 Kgs 12

Rehoboam’s mistake: young versus old

* + On advice receiving & learning to listen (12:6ff); Adoniram 12:18

Northern Kingdom = Israel

* + All bad kings

Southern Kingdom = Judah—David’s descendants

* + Mostly bad: except Uzziah, Hezekiah, Josiah

Kings of Israel 931-722 BC

**Jeroboam** --> Nadab

* + Baasha --> Elah
	+ Zimri

**Omri 🡪 Ahab 🡪** Ahaziah 🡪 Joram

**Jehu** 🡪Jehoahaz🡪 Jehoash 🡪 **Jeroboam II**

Shallum/Menahem/Pekahiah/Pekah
Hoshea 🡪 Assyria [Nineveh] 722BC
 (Shalmaneser V/ Sargon II)

Jeroboam (931-910 BC) 1 Kgs 12-14

Golden calves: Dan & Bethel



Jeroboam (931-910 BC) 1 Kgs 12-14

Golden calves: Dan & Bethel 12:27ff

Epithet: taught Israel to sin

Man of God out of Judah

Spectacular prophecy: 1 Kgs. 13:2 Josiah

* + Critical response: Prophecy post eventu
	+ Short range confirmation (altar split)

Short range verifying long range prophecy

* + Son dies 14:12 fulfilling short prophecy guarantees long—line will end

Ahab (874-853 BC) I Kgs 16:29ff

Omri (Ahab’s father) moved capital to Samaria, Mesha & Moabite stone (830 BC) mentions him as do Tiglath-pileser’s annals in Assyria (732 BC) “house of Omri”

Son, Ahab marries Jezebel and Baal worship grows in Israel

King’s denial cycle

* + God’s judgment
	+ Prophets blamed/killed/beat up//false prophets tell what king wants to hear
	+ No desire to repent or face God’s judgment

Elijah the troubler of Israel (I Kgs 18:17f)

* + Projection: my problem projected onto others

Elijah Prophets of Baal

On Mt. Carmel--storms

Elijah’s call for a decision (18:21)

Baal: rain god (Ugarit)

Is sarcasm ever appropriate?

* + 18:27 yes

Why did they cut themselves?

Greatest victory of his life

Jezebel’s power over Elijah

Her threat 19:2

His (Elijah’s) flight I Kgs 19:3

On a godly man (19:5)

* + Depression? On highs and lows
	+ Wishing for death?
	+ Existential aloneness 19:10f

Elijah’s 3 anointings to do: Hazael, Jehu, Elishah

Naboth’s vineyard (I Kgs 21:1-16)

Do good guys always win? -story line

Religious evil (21:10, 24-25)

God’s judgment (21:19)

Ahab repents (1 Kgs 21:27-29)

Grace Notes

Dates to know

* Abraham: 2000 BC
* David 1000 BC
* Israel Deported/scattered to Assyria 722 BC
* Judah Deported to Babylon 586 BC
* Return and End of OT (Ezra/Nehemiah/Malachi) 400 BC

**Messianic OT**

Gen. 3:15 proto-evangelium: Woman’s
 seed crush the head of serpent

Gen. 12:3: all nations blessed through
 our father Abraham --Abrahamic Covenant

Christ as fulfillment of law (Mat. 5:45) Sinaitic Covenant

2 Sam. 7:14 Messiah to be a son of David and an everlasting kingdom—God will build him a house -- Davidic Covenant

**Messiah as fulfillment of prophecy**

Malachi 4:5 Elijah coming again

 Isa. 9:6f unto us a child is born

Isa. 7:14 virgin with child, Immanuel

 Micah 5:2 born in Bethlehem

 Zech 9:9 entering Jerusalem on a donkey

Psalmic foreshadowing:
 Ps. 22 My God, My God, why

**Suffering Servant: Isa. 53**:3 despised and rejected suffering servant –ben Joseph

Pierced and beaten Isa 53:5f—Jeho-suah

Isa. 53:7 silence

Isa. 53:9 criminalize with wicked (pl.) yet rich (sing.) in death

Hope beyond the grave –resurrection 53:10-12

Immanuel has come🡪 hope beyond the grave, living life in God’s presence and for his glory (chief end of humans)