**Biblical Hebrew to English Glossary**

By Ted Hildebrandt, 2018

א

אַב father

אָבַד to perish  
 Hi. to destroy

אֲבַדּוֹן place of destruction

אָבָה to be willing, consent

אָבִיב ears of grain

אֶבְיוֹן poor, needy

אֲבִימֶ֫לֶךְ Abimelek

אֲבָל truly, indeed

אָבַל to mourn

אֵ֫בֶל mourning rite

אֶ֫בֶן stone, rock (f)

אַבְנֵר Abner

אַבְרָהָם Abraham

אַבְרָם Abram

אָבָק soot, dust

אַבְשָׁלוֹם Absalom

אֲגֻדָּה sprinkling brush, troop

אָגַר to harvest, gather in

אֶָגְרֹף fist

אֵד fresh water stream

אֱדוֹם Edom

אֲדֹמִי Edomite

אָדוֹן lord, master, Lord

אַדִּיר mighty, splendid

אָדָם man, people, Adam

אָדֹם red

אֲדָמָה ground, earth (f)

אֶ֫דֶן pedestal, socket

אֲדֹנָי Lord

אֶ֫דֶר splendor

אַדֶּרֶת splendor, robe

אָהַב to love

אַהֲבָה love

אֹהֶל tent

אַהֲרוֹן Aaron

אוֹ or, whether

אוֹב spirit of the dead

אוֹי woe! alas!

אוּלַי perhaps

אֱוִיל fool, simpleton

אָוֶן trouble, injustice, deceit

אוֹפִיר Ophir

אוֹצָר treasure, supplies

אוֹר light

אוֹר to give light, become day

אוּרִיָּה Uriah

אוֹת sign

אָז then

אֵזוֹב hyssop

אָזַל to disappear

אָזַן to listen

אֹזֶן ear (f)

אָזַר put on, gird

אֶזְרוֹעַ arm

אֶזְרָה a native

אָח brother

אַחְאָב Ahab

אֶחָד one

אָ֫חוּ reeds

אָחוֹר back, behind, west

אָחוֹת sister

אָחַז to grasp, seize

אֲחֻזָּה property, possession

אָחַר to delay, hesitate

אַחֵר another, other

אַחַר / אַחֲרֵי after, behind

אַחֲרוֹן behind, last, western

אַחֲרִית end, outcome

אַחַת one (f)

אַט gentleness

[אטם] to shut, close

אֵי where?

אִי island

אָיַב to be hostile

אֹיֵב enemy

אַיֵּה where?

אִיּוֹב Job

אֵיךְ / אֵיכָה how?

אַ֫יִל ram, chief, mighty tree,

gate-post

אֵילָם porch, vestibule

אֵימָה fear, terror, dread

אַ֫יִן / אֵין nothing, there is not,   
 absence, where

אֶיפָה ephah (grain measure)

אֵיפֹה where?

אִישׁ man, husband

אִישׂ־בֹּשֶׂת Ishboshet

אִישׂוֹן pupil (of eye)

אֵיתָן ever-flowing stream

אַךְ surely, only, indeed

אַכְזָב deceitful

אָכַל to eat

אֹ֫כֶל food

אַכְלָה food

אָכֵן truly, nevertheless

אַל no, not

אֶל to, into, unto, toward

אֵל God, god, power

אָלָה to curse

אֶ֫לֶּה these

אֱלוֹהַּ God, god

אֱלֹהִים God, gods

אֵלוֹן / אַלָּה oak

אַלּוּף chief, trusting, cattle

אֵלִיָּהוּ Elijah

אֱלִיל worthless, pagan gods

אֱלִישָׁע Elisha

אֱלִיעֶ֫זֶר Eliezer

אַלְלַי woe!

אָלַם to bind sheaves

אַלְמֻגִּים almug wood

אַלְמָנָה widow

אַלּוּף tame, friend

[אָלַף] to learn, teach

אֶ֫לֶף thousand, cattle

אֶלְעָזָר Eleazar

אֶלְקָנָה Elkanah

אִם if, even, then

אֵם mother

אָמָה maidservant

אַמָּה cubit (f)

אָמָה handmaid

אַמָּה cubit, forearm

אָמוֹן artisan, craftsman

אָמוֹן Amon

אָמַל to grow feeble

אֻמֵלַל frail, miserable

אֱמוּנָה steadiness, reliable

אָמֵן truly, verily, surely

אָמַן to be trustworthy (Ni);

believe (Hi)

אָמְנָם surely, indeed

אָמַץ to be strong, brave

אָמַר to say

אֹמֶר information, thing

אִמְרָה word, opinion

אֱמֹרִי Amorite

אֶמֶשׁ yesterday

אֶ֫מֶת truth, fidelity (f)

אַמְתַּ֫חַת sack

אָן where?

אָנָּא please, I entreat

אָ֫נָה whither?

אָנָה to meet, encounter

אֲנִיָּה boat

אֲנִיָּה lamentation

אֱנוֹשׁ man, men

אָנַח to groan, sigh

אֲנָחָה groaning, sighing

אֲנָחְנוּ we

אֲנִי / אָנֹכִי I

אָנַף to be angry

[אָנַק] to cry, groan

אֲנָקָה gecko (unclean animal)

אָסָא Asa

אֵסוּר fetters, prison

אָסִיף harvest

אָסִיר prisoner

אָסָם storehouse

אָסַף to gather, assemble

אֹסֵף gathering

אָסָף Asaph (psalmist)

אָסַר to bind, take prisoner

אַף anger, nose

אַף even, also

אֵפֹד ephod, breastplate

אָפָה to bake

אֹפֶה baker

אֶפוֹא then, so

אָפִיק channel

אֹפֶן right time

אֶ֫פֶס end, nothing

אֶפְעֶה snake

אֲפֶק Aphek

אֵפֶר dust, ashes

אֶפְרָיִם Ephraim

אֶצְבַּע finger

אַצִּיל joint, armpits

אֵ֫צֶל beside, near

[אָצַל] to lay aside, reserve

[אָצַר] to store up

אוֹצָר treasure, treasury

אָרַב to lie in ambush

אַרְבֶּה locust

אֲרֻבָּה window

אַרְבַּע / אַרְבָּעִים four / forty

[אַרַג] to weave

אֶ֫רֶג weaving loom

אַרְגָּמָן purple

[אָרָה] to pluck, gather

אָרוֹן ark, chest, coffin

אָרוּר accursed

אֶ֫רֶז cedar

אָרַח to be on the way, wander

אֹרַח way, path

אֲרִי / אַרְיֵה lion

אֲרִיאֵל Ariel

אֻרְיָה manger, crib

אַרַךְ to lengthen

[אָרֶךְ] long

אֹ֫רֶךְ length

אֶ֫רֶךְ long

אֲרוּכָה healing, restoration

אֲרָם Aram, Syria

אַרְמוֹן citadel, fortress

אַרְנוֹן Arnon (wadi)

אֶ֫רֶץ earth, land (f)

אָרַר to curse

אֲרָרַט Ararat

[אָרַשׂ] to become engaged

אֵשׁ fire (f)

אִשָּׁה woman, wife

אִשָּׁה fire offering

אָשַׁם to be guilty

אַשֵׁם bearing guilt

[אָשַׁר] go straight on, blessed

[אֶ֫שֶׁר] happy, blessed

אֲשֶׁר who, which

אָשֵׁר Asher

אֲשֵׁרָה Asherah

אַשְׁרֵי fortunate, blessed, happy

אַשּׁוּר Asshur

אַשְׁמוּרָה night-watch

אַשְׁקְלוֹן Ashkelon

אֲשִׁישָׁה raisin-cakes

אֶשְׁכּוֹל vine-stalk, grape cluster

אֵת / אֶת־ def. obj. marker

אֵת / אֶת־ with

אַתָּה / אַתְּ you (m./f. sg.)

אַתֶּם / אַתֶּן you (m. /f. pl.)

אֶתְמוֹל yesterday

אָתוֹן she-ass

בּ

בְּ in, by, with, when

[בֵּאֵר] to make plain, explain

בְּאֵר well, pit (f)

בָּאַשׂ to become odious, stink

בַּאֲשֶׁר because

בָּבֶל Babylon, Babel

בֶּ֫גֶד garment, clothes

בָּגַד to be faithless,  
 treacherous

בֹּגְדוֹת faithlessness

בִּגְלַל on account of

בַּד separation, piece, alone

בַּד linen cloth, pole

[בָּדַל] to divide, distinguish,   
 exclude

בֶּדֶק crack, chink

בֹּהוּ void

בְּהוֹן thumb, big toe

בְּהֶמָה cattle, beast, animal

בְּהֵמוֹת hippopotamus, crocodile

[בָּהַל] to be terrified

בּוֹא to come, enter

בּוּז to show contempt

בּוּל month name--Oct-Nov.

בּוֹס to trample

בּוּץ fine linen

בּוֹקֵר herdsman

בּוֹר pit, dungeon, cistern

בּוֹשׁ to be ashamed

בּוֹשׁ to be delayed

בַּז plunder

בָּזָה to despise

בָּזַז to plunder

בָּחוּר young man

בָּחִיר chosen

[בָּחַל] to become tired of

[בָּחַן] to test (metal)

בָּחַר to choose, select

בָּטַח to trust

בֶּ֫טֶן belly, womb (f)

בּי אֲדֹנִי with your permission

בִּין to understand, perceive

בֵּין between

בִּינָה understanding, insight

בֵּיצִים eggs

בִּירָה citadel, acropolis

בַּ֫יִת house

בֵּית־אֵל Bethel

בָּכָה to weep, mourn

בֶּכֶה / בָּכוּת weeping

בְּכוֹר firstborn

בְּכֹרָה rank as firstborn

בַּל not

בִּלְהָה Bilhah

בְּלִי without

[בָּלַג] to flash, flare up

[בָּלָה] to be worn out

בְּלִי un-, -less, without

בְּלִיַּעַל worthless, wickedness

בָּלַל to moisten, confuse,   
 throw down

בָּלַע to swallow, gulp down

[בָּלַע] to confuse, be confused

בֶּלַע except for, apart from

בִּלְתִּי not, except

בָּמָה high place

בֵּן son, children, group   
 member, category of

בָּנָה to build

בִּנְיָמִן Benjamin

בַּעֲבוּר because of

בְּעַד behind, on behalf of

בַּעֲבוּר for the sake of

בֹּעַז Boaz

בָּעַל to rule over, marry

בַּ֫עַל Baal, lord, master,   
 husband

בָּעַר to burn, consume

[בָּעַר] to graze, sweep away

[בָּעַר] to be stupid

בּעֵרָה fire, damaged by fire

[בָּעַת] to terrify, have terror

בֶּ֫צַע profit, advantage

בַּצָּרָה drought

בַּקְבֻּק flask for honey/water

בָּקַע to split, break open

בִּקְעָה valley-plain

[בָּקַק] to lay waste

בָּקָר herd, cattle

בֹּ֫קֶר morning

[בָּקַשׁ] to seek

בַּר 1) pure 2) grain

בָּרָא to create

בָּרָד hail

בַּרֹד speckled, dappled

בָּרָה to eat

בָּרוּר pure, clear

בַּרְזֶל iron

בָּרַח to flee

בָּרִחַ fugitive

בָּרִיא fat

בָּרִיחַ bar (for doors/gates)

בְּרִית covenant (f)

בָּרַךְ to bless (Pi)

בֶּ֫רֶךְ knee

בְּרָכָה blessing

בָּרָק lightening

[בָּרַר] to purge, sift

בֹּשֶׂם balsam oil, perfume

בָּשָׂר flesh, meat

בָּשַׁל to cook

בָּשָׁן Bashan

בֹּשֶׁת shame

בַּת daughter

בּתוֹךְ in the midst of

בְּתוּלָה virgin

בֶּ֫תֶר piece

גּ

גָּאָה to become high

גֵּאָה / גֵּאֶה haughtiness, haughty

גַּאֲוָה raging, loftiness,   
 haughtiness

גָּאוֹן height, pride

גֵּאוּת ascent, majesty,   
 arrogance

גָּאַל to redeem

[גָּאַל] to become impure

גְּאֻלָּה duty of redemption

גַּב back, eyebrows

גֶּ֫בֶא cistern

גָּבַהּ to be high, exalted,   
 haughty

גָּבֹהּ high

גֹּבַהּ height

גְּבוּל border

גְּבוּלָה boundary, territory

גִּבּוֹר hero, mighty man

גּבוּרָה strength

גַּבַּ֫חַת baldness of forehead

גֹּבַי swarm of locusts

גָּבִיעַ cup, bowl

גּבִירָה lady, mistress

[גָּבַל] establish a boundary

גִּבְעָה hill

גּבְעָה Gibeah

גָּבַר to excel, swell, be strong

גֶּ֫בֶר young, strong man

גָּג roof

גָּד Gad

גּדוּד raiding party, troops

גָּדוֹל great

גְּדוּלָּה greatness

גָּדַל to be great, magnify

גֹּ֫דֶל greatness

גָּדַע to cut off, break in pieces

[גָדַף] to blaspheme, revile

גָּדַר stone wall

גְּדֵרָה stone pen, wall

גֵּהָה healing

[גָּהַר] to bow down

גּוֹי nation

גּוִיָּה body, corpse

גּוֹלָה exiles, deportation

[גּוּר] to stay as a foreigner

[גּוּר] to be afraid

גּוּר cub (lion/jackal)

גּוֹרָל lot (casting)

גָּזִית hewn stones

גְּזֵלָה robbery

גָּזָם locust, caterpillar

גֵּ֫זַע stump, shoot

גּזְרָה yard

גַּחַל charcoal

גַּיְּא valley

גִּיל to shout with joy

גַּל heap of stones

גַּלְגַּל wheel

גּלְגָּל Gilgal

גָּלָה to uncover

גִּלְעָד Gilead

גִּלוּלִם idols

גָּלוּת exile, deportation

[גָּלַח] to shave

גָּלְיָת Goliath

[גָּלַל] to roll

גַּם also

גֹּ֫מֶא papyrus

גּמוּל reprisal, reward

גָּמַל to finish, wean, do

גָּמָל camel

גָּמַר to revenge, requite

גֹּמֶר Gomer

גַּן garden

גָּנַב to steal

גַּנָּה garden

[גָּנַן] to enclose, fence in

גָּעַר to rebuke

גּעָרָה rebuke

[גָּעַשׁ] to rise/fall noisily

גֶּפֶן vine

[גָָּרָה] to dispute

גָּרוֹן throat, neck

גְּרִזִים Gerizim

גֵּרֶם bones

גֺּרֶן threshing-floor

[גָּרַשׁ[ to banish

גֶּשֶׁם shower, rain

גֹּשֶׁן Goshen

גַּת wine-press, Gath

גִּתִּית Githite musical   
 instrument

דּ

דְּאָבָה despair, dismay

דָּאַג to be anxious, worried

[דָּאָה] to fly swiftly, dart

דֹּב bear

דִּבָּה evil report, defamation  
 (f)

דְּבִיר holy of holies room

דְּבֵלָה lump of pressed figs

דִּבֶּר to speak (Pi)

דָּבָר word, thing, matter

דֶּ֫בֶר pestilence, plague

דָּבַק to cleave, cling

דְּבָשׁ honey

דָּג / דָּגָה fish

דָּגוֹן Dagon

דֶּ֫גֶל standard, banner

דָּגָן grain

דּוֹד beloved, lover, uncle

דָּוִד David

דּוּד pot, jar

דּוּדַי mandrake (aphrodisiac)

דָּוֶה sick, menstruous

[דַּוַּי] faint

[דּוּחַ] to rinse, cleanse away

דּוּמִיָּה silence

דּוּמָם stillness, silence

דּוֹנַג wax

דּוֹר generation

דּוּר to heap up, pile, dwell

דּוּשׁ to thresh, trample

דּוֹתָן Dothan

דָּחָה to push, thrust

דַּי enough, sufficiency

דִּין to judge

דִּין judgment

דָּיֵק bulwark, siege-wall

[דָּכָא] / [דָּכָה] to crush

דַּל poor, low, weak

דָּלָח to draw (water)

[דָּלַק] to burn

דֶּ֫לֶת door

דָּם blood

דֳּמִי quiet, rest, pause

דָּמַם to be made silent, silent

דֹּ֫מֶן dung

דְּמוּת likeness (f)

דִּמְעָה tears (f)

דַּמֶּ֫שֶׂק Damascus

דָּן Dan

דָּנִיֵּאל Daniel

[דָּעַךְ] to go out, be

extinguished

דַּ֫עַת knowledge (f)

דַּק thin, fine

[דָּקַק] to crush, thresh

[דָּקַר] to pierce through

דֶּ֫רֶךְ way, path, road

דָּרַךְ to march, tread

דַּרְכְּמוֹן drachma, money unit

דָּרַשׁ to seek, inquire

דָּשַׂא to sprout

דֶּ֫שֶׁא grass

דָּשֵׁן to be/grow fat

דֶּ֫שֶׁן fatness, fat ashes

דָּת decree, law, edict (f)

ה

הַ ּ , הֶ, הָ the (def. art.)

הֲ interrogative prefix

הֶאָה Aha!

הֶ֫בֶל breath, vapor, vanity

הָבַל to become empty, vain

הֶ֫בֶל Abel

הָבַר to divide

הָגָה to mutter, meditate

הָגָה to remove

הֵ֫גֶה a rumbling, moaning

הִגָּיוֹן musing, resounding   
 music

הָגָר Hagar

הֲדַד Hadad

הֲדֹם footstool

הֲדָס myrtle tree

הָדַף to thrust, push

הָדַר to honor, adore

הֶ֫דֶר ornament, splendour

הָדָר splendor, honor,   
 ornament

הוּא / הִיא he / she (3m/fs)

הוֹד splendor, majesty

הַוָּה desire, ruin, destruction

הוֹי Ah! Alas!

הוּם / הִים to murmur, roar

הוֹן wealth

הֵידָד shout, cheer

הָיָה to be

הֶיךְ how?

הֵיכָל palace, temple

הַיִל strength, wealth, army

הִין hin (liquid measure)

הָלַךְ to walk

הֶ֫לֶךְ traveller

[הָלַל] to praise (Pi), boast

[הָלַם] to smite, strike down

הַלְמוּת hammer, mallet

הֲלֹם hither

הֵם / הֵמָּה they (m.)

[הָמָה] to murmur, roar

הָמוֹן tumult, roar, multitude

הָמַם to make noise, confuse

[הָמַן] to rage

הָמָן Haman

הֵן if

הֵ֫נָּה / הֵן they (3fp)

הֵ֫נָּה here, to this place

הֵן / הִנֵּה behold, lo

הַס keep silent! hush!

הָפַךְ to turn, overturn, destroy

הֶ֫פֶךְ contrary, perversity

הַר mountain

הָרַג to kill, murder

הֶ֫רֶג slaughter

הָרָה to conceive, become   
 pregnant

הָרַס to break down, destroy

[הָתַל] to deceive, mock

ו

וְ, וּ, וָ and, then, so

וָו hook, nail

ז

זְאֵב wolf

זֹאת this

זְבוּב fly

[זָבַד] to bestow, endow

זָבַח to sacrifice, slaughter

זֶ֫בַח sacrifice

זְבֻל height, lofty abode

זְבוּלֻן Zebulun

זֵד insolent,   
 presumptuous

זָדוֹן insolence,   
 presumptuousness

זֶה this (f)

זָהָב gold

[זָהַר] to instruct, warn

זוּב to flow, gush

זוּד / זִיד to boil up, seethe,   
 proud

[זוּלָה] except, besides

זוֹנָה harlot (f)

זוּעַ to tremble, quake

זְוָעָה trembling

[זוּר] to be stranger,   
 foreigner

זֹחֶ֫לֶת crawling thing,   
 serpent

[זִיד] to boil up, seethe, act   
 proudly

זַ֫יִת olive, olive tree

זַךְ pure, clean

[זַכָה] to be clear, pure

זָכָר man, male

זָכַר to remember

זֵ֫כֶר memorial,   
 remembrance

זִכָּרוֹן memorial,   
 remembrance

זְכַרְיָה Zachariah

[זָלַל] to be light, worthless

זִמָּה plan, wickedness (f)

זָמַם to consider, devise

[זָמַר] to sing, make music

זִמְרָה melody, sing

זְמוֹרָה branch, shoot

זָנָב tail (from a snake),   
 stump

זָנָה to commit fornication

זָנַח to reject, spurn

זֵעָה sweat

זָעַם to be indignant

זַ֫עַם indignation

זַעַף rage, storming

זָעַק to cry out, call

זְעָקָה cry, outcry (f)

זֶ֫פֶת pitch

זָקֵן to be old

זָקָן beard, chin

זָקֵן old, elder

זִקְנָה old age

זָר stranger, foreigner

זְרֻבָּבֶל Zerubbabel

זְרוֹעַ arm, strength

[זָרָה] to scatter, winnow

זָרַח to rise, come forth

זֶ֫רֶם flood, rain-storm

זָרַע to sow (seed)

זֶ֫רַע seed, descendant

זָרַק to sprinkle, scatter

זֶ֫רֶת span (1/2 cubit)

ח

[חָבָא] to hide, withdraw

חָבָה to hide, withdraw

חַבּוּרָה stripe, blow, strike

[חָבֵט] to beat out, (grain)

[חָבַל] to bind, pledge

חָבַל to act corruptly

חֶ֫בֶל rope, measuring-cord,   
 lot

חֵ֫בֶל pain

חָבַק to embrace, clasp

חָבַר to be united, joined

חֶ֫בֶר company, association

חָבֵר companion, associate

חֶבְרוֹן Hebron

חָבַשׁ to bind up, harness

חַג festival, feast

חָגַב locust, grasshopper

חָגַג to celebrate, keep a   
 feast, pilgrimage

חָגַר to bind, gird

חֲגוֹר belt, girdle

חַד sharp

[חָדַד] to be sharp, keen

[חָדָה] to rejoice

חָדַל to cease, stop

חִדֶּ֫קֶל Tigris

חֶ֫דֶר room, chamber

חָדָשׁ new, fresh

[חָדַשׁ] to renew, repair (Pi)

חֹ֫דֶשׁ month, new moon

חָוָה to bow down, worship

[חָוָה] to tell, declare (Pi)

חַוָּה Eve

חוֹחַ brier, bramble, hook,   
 fetter

חַוָּה tent-village

חוּט thread, cord, line

חִוִּי Hivite

חוּל to whirl, dance,   
 writhe

חוֹל sand

חוֹמָה city-wall

חוּס to pity

חוֹף shore, coast

חוּץ outside

חוּר Hur

חוּשׁ to hurry

חוּשַׁי Hushai

חָזָה to see, perceive

חֹזֶה seer, prophet

חָזוֹן vision

חָזוּת vision, oracle

חִזָּיוֹן vision, oracle,   
 prophecy

חֲזִיר swine, boar

חָזַק to be strong, seize

חָזָק strong

חֹ֫זֶק strength

חִזְקִיָּה Hezekiah

חָטָא to sin, miss (a mark)

חֵטְא sin (f)

חִטָּה wheat

חֲטָחָה sin, sin offering

חַטָּאת sin, sin offering,   
 expiation

[חָטַב] to cut/gather wood

חִטָּה wheat

חֹ֫טֶר branch, twig, rod

חִידָה riddle, question

חַי living, life

חָיָה to live, be alive

חַיָּה living thing, beast (f)

חַיִּים life

חִיל to be in labor, pain,   
 dance, whirl

חִיל writhing, anguish

חַ֫יִל strength, wealth, army

חִיצוֹן outer, external

חֵיק bosom

חֵךְ palate, roof of mouth

[חָכָה] to wait, await

חָכַם to be(come) wise

חָכָם wise

חָכְמָה wisdom, shrewdness

חֵל rampart, fortress

חֹל profaneness

חֵ֫לֶב fat

חָלָב milk

חֶ֫לֶד duration, world

חֻלְדָּה Huldah (prophetess)

חָלָה to be(come) weak,   
 sick

[חָלָה] to appease, entreat

חַלָּה cake

חֲלִי ornament

חֳלִי sickness

חֲלוֹם dream

חַלּוֹן window

חֵלְכָה unfortunate, hapless

חָלָל slain, pierced

[חָלַל] to bore, pierce

חָלַל to be defiled, pollute   
 (Pi)

חָלַם to dream

חֲלוֹם dream

חַלָּמִישׁ flint

חָלַף to pass on, pass away,   
 through

חָלַץ to draw off, withdraw

[חָלַץ] to equip for war

חָלָץ loins, hip

חָלַק to divide, apportion

חָלַק to be smooth, slippery

חֵ֫לֶק part, portion, territory

חֶלְקָה portion of ground

חַלָּשׁ weak

חֹם heat

חָם hot

חֶמְאָה curd

חָמַד to desire, take   
 pleasure in

חֶ֫מֶד desire, delight

הֶמְדָּה desire

חֲמוּדָה desirableness,   
 preciousness

חֵמָה heat, rage, poison

חֲמוֹר donkey

חָמַל to spare

חֶמְלָה compassion, mercy

[חָמַם] to be warm

[חָמַס] to treat violently

חָמָס violence, wrong

חָמֵץ that which is leavened

חֹ֫מֶץ vinegar

חָמַר to ferment, boil, foam   
 up

חֶמָר asphalt, bitumen

חֹ֫מֶר mortar, clay,

חֹ֫מֶר dry measure for grain

חֹ֫מֶשׁ belly

חֲמִשָּׁה / חָמֵשׁ five

חֲמִשִּׁים fifty

חֲמָת fortress, Hamath

חֵן favor, grace

חָנָה to encamp

חֲנית spear (f)

חָנַט to spice, embalm

חַנּוּן gracious

חָנַךְ to train up, dedicate

חֲנֻכָּה dedication,   
 consecration

חִנָּם in vain, freely

חָנַן to be gracious, favor

חָנֵף to pollute, profane

חָנֵף profane

חֶ֫סֶד loyal love,  
 kindness

חָסָה to seek refuge

חָסוּת refuge

חָסִיד one who is devout,   
 faithful, pious

חָסִיל locust

[חָסַם] to muzzle, stop up

חֹ֫סֶן wealth, treasure

חָסֵר to lack, need,   
 decrease

חֶ֫סֶר want, poverty

חָסֵר needy, lacking

חָסֵר to lack, need,   
 decrease

[חָפַז] to hurry, alarm

חֹ֫פֶן hollow of hand

חָפֵץ to please, delight

חֵ֫פֶץ delight, pleasure

חָפַר to dig, search for

[חָפֵר] to be ashamed,   
 bashed

חָפַשׂ to search out, look

חָפְשִׁי free

חֵץ arrow

חָצֵב to hew out

חָצָה to divide, halve

חָחוֹר Hazor

חֲצִי half

חֵצִי arrow

חָצִיר green grass, herbage

[חָצַץ] to divide

חֲצֹצְרָה clarion call, sound   
 alarm

חָצֵר permanent settlement,   
 court, village

חֵק / חֵיק bosom

חֹק statute, law, rule

חָקָה to carve

חֻקָּה statute, prescription

חָקַק to carve, inscribe,   
 decree

חֵ֫קֶר searching, thing to be   
 searched out

חָקַר to search out, examine

חֹר noble (only pl.)

חֹר hole

חֶ֫רֶב sword

חָרֵב to dry, be waste

חֹ֫רֶב drynerss, drought,   
 heat

חֹרֵב Horeb

חָרֵב desolation

חָרְבָּה waste, ruin, desolation

חָרַד to tremble, be terrified

חֲרָדָה trembling, fear,   
 anxiety

חָרָה to burn, angry

חָרוֹן burning anger

חַרְטֹם engraver, writer

חָרַם to destroy, consecrate   
 by destruction

חֵ֫רֶם something banned,   
 destined to be   
 destroyed

חֵ֫רֶם net

חָרָן Haran

חָרַף to reproach, taunt

חֹרֶף harvest-time, autumn

חֶרְפָּה reproach, disgrace

חָרַץ to cut, sharpen, decide

חָרוּץ sharp, diligent

חָרַק to gnash or grind teeth

[חָרַר] to be hot, scorched,   
 burn

חֶ֫רֶשׂ potsherd, sherd

חָרַשׁ to be deaf

חָרַשׁ to plow, engrave

חָרָשׁ engraver, carpenter

חָרֵשׁ to be silent, deaf

חֵרֵשׁ deaf

חֹ֫רֶשׁ wood, wooded height

חָשַׂךְ to withhold, refrain

חָשַׂף to strip off, make bare

חֶשְׁבּוֹן Heshbon

חָשַׁב to account, think,   
 value

חָשָׁה to be silent, still

חָשׁוּק ring, fillet

חָשַׁךְ to be dark, dim

חֹ֫שֶׁךְ darkness

חֹ֫שֶׁן breast-piece, sacred   
 pouch

חָשַׁק to be attached to, love

חֲשַׁשׁ chaff

חֵתִּי Hittite

חָתַם to seal, attest by   
 sealing

חֹתָם seal, signet-ring

חֹתֵן father-in-law

חָתָן son-in-law,   
 bridegroom

חָתַר to dig, row

חָתַת to be shattered, filled   
 with terror

חִתִּית terror

ט

טָבַח to slaughter

טֵ֫בַח a slaughtering

טִבְחָה thing slaughtered

טַבָּח cook, guardsman

טָבַל to dip, moisten

טָבַע to sink, sink down

טַבַּעַת signet, signet ring (f)

טַבּוּר centre, highest part

טָהֵר to be clean, pure

טֳהָר purifying, cleansing

טָהוֹר clean, pure

טוֹב to be good

טוֹב good

טוּב goods, goodness

טוֹבָה welfare, benefit, good

[טוּחַ] to over-lay, coat,   
 besmear

טֻחוֹת inward parts

טִיט mud, mire, clay

[טוּל] to hurl, cast

טוּר row (of jewels),   
 course of stones

טָחָה to hurl, shoot

[טָחַן] to grind

טְחוֹן grinding-mill

טְחוֹר tumours

טוֹטָפוֹת bands

טַל dew, mist, light rain

[טָלָא] to patch, spot

טָלֶה lamb

טָמֵא to be unclean

טָמֵא unclean

טֻמְאָה uncleanness

טָמַן to hide, conceal

טָעַם to taste, perceive

טַ֫עַם taste, judgment

טַף children

[טָפַח] to extend, spread

טֶ֫פַח span, hand-breadth

[טָפַל] to smear, plaster

טִפְסָר scribe, marshal

טָפַשׁ to be gross

[טָרַד] to pursue, chase

טֹרַח burden

טֶֶ֫רֶם not yet, before

טָרַף to tear, pluck

טֶ֫רֶף food, prey

טְרֵפָה animal torn (by   
 beasts), torn flesh

י

[יָאָה] to befit, be befitting

[יָאַל] to be foolish (Ni)

[יָאַל] to be pleased,   
 resolved to do (Hi)

יְאֹר Nile river, river

[יָאַשׁ] to despair

יְבוּל produce of soil

[יָבַל] to bear along, carry   
 away

[יָבָם] husband’s brother

[יְבֵמֶת] sister-in-law

יָבֵשׁ to be dry, dry up

יָבֵשׁ Jabesh

יַבָּשָׁה dry ground/land

[יָגָה] to suffer

יָגוֹן grief, sorrow

יָגַע to labor, grow weary

יָגֵעַ weary, wearisome

יְגִיעַ toil, product of toil

[יָגֹר] to be afraid, fear

יָד hand (f)

[יָדִיד] beloved, lovely

יָדָה to throw, praise,   
 confess

יָדַע to know

יִדְּעֹנִי familiar spirit

יָהַב to give, ascribe   
 (glory)

יְהוּדָה Judah

יְהוּדִי Jewish

יְהוָה Yahweh, LORD

יְהוֹיָדָע Jehoiada

יְהוֹנָתָן Jonathan

יְהוֹשֻׁעַ Joshua

יְהוֹשָׁפָט Jehoshaphat

יָהִיר proud, haughty

יוֹאָב Joab

יוֹאָשׁ Joash

יוֹבֵל / יֹבֵל ram’s horn

יוֹם day

יוֹמָם by day, in the daytime

יָוָן Greece (Javan)

יוֹנָה dove

יוֹנָה Jonah

יוֹסֵף Joseph

יוֹצֵר potter

יוֹשֵׁב inhabitant

[יָחַד] to be united

יַ֫חַד together

יַחְדָּו together

יָחִיד only one, solitary

[יָחַל] to wait, tarry

יָחִיל waiting

[יָחַם] to be hot, conceive

יָחֵף barefoot

יָטַב to be/do good

יַיִן wine

יָכָח to dispute, reprove,   
 rebuke

יָכֹל to be able, endure

יָלַד to bear (a child),   
 beget

יֶ֫לֶד child, boy

יַלְדָּה child, girl

יִלּוֹד born

יָלַךְ to go, walk

[יָלַל] to howl

יְלָלָה howling

יֶ֫לֶק locust

יָם sea, lake, west

יָ֫מָּה westward

יָמִין right hand, south (f)

[יָמַן] go or choose to the   
 right

יְמָנִי right hand, right

יָנָה to oppress, mistreat

יָנַק to suck (as an infant)

יָסַד to found, establish

יְסוֹד foundation, base

יָסַף to add, continue to do

יָסַר to admonish, chastise,   
 discipline

יָעַד to appoint

[יָעַל] to profit, benefit

[יָעֵל] mountain goat

יַ֫עַן because

יַעֲנָה greed

יָעֵף weariness, faintness

יָעַץ to give advice,   
 counsel

יַעֲקֹב Jacob

יַ֫עַר wood, thicket, forest

יַ֫עַר honeycomb

[יָפָה] to be beautiful

יָפֶה beautiful

[יָפַע] to shine out

יָצָא to go out

[יָצַב] to take one’s stand

[יָצַג] to set, place

יִצְהַר fresh olive oil

יִצְחָק Isaac

יָצַק to dish up, pour out

יָצַר to form, shape,   
 fashion

יֵצֶר form, framing,   
 purpose

יָצַת to kindle, set on fire

[יָקַץ] to wake up

יָקַר to be precious, prized

יָקָר precious

יֶ֫קֶר wine-vat

[יָקַד] to kindle, burn

יָקַע to be dislocated,   
 alienated

[יָקַץ] to awake

[יָקַר] to be precious, prized

יָקָר precious, rare

יְקָר preciousness, price,   
 honor

[יָקֹשׁ] to lay trap, lure,

יָרֵא to fear, be afraid,   
 reverence

יִרְאָה fear (f)

יָרָבְעָם Jeroboam

יָרַד to go down

יַרְדֵּן Jordan

יָרָה to throw, shoot

יָרָה to instruct, teach (Hi)

יָרֵךְ thigh

יְרוּשָׁלַיִם Jerusalem

יָרֵחַ moon

יֶ֫רַח month

יָרַט to precipitate

יָרֵךְ thigh, loin

יַרְכָה flank, side

יְרִיחוֹ Jericho

יְרִיעָה curtain, tent

יִרְמְיָה Jeremiah

יֶ֫רֶק green, greenness

יָרַשׁ to inherit, subdue

יְרֻשָּׁה possession,   
 inheritance

יִשְׂרָאֵל Israel

יֵשׁ there is

יָשַׁב to sit, dwell, abide

יֹשֵׁב dweller, inhabitant

יְשׁוּעָה salvation

יִשַׁי Jesse

יְשִׁימוֹן waste, wilderness

יִשְׁמָעֵאל Ishmael

יָשֵׁן to sleep

יָשֵׁן sleeping

יָשָׁן old

יָשַׁע to save, deliver

יֵשַׁע salvation, help

יָשְׁפֶה Jasper

יָשָׁר upright, righteous,   
 just

יָשָׁר straight, right, upright

יָשִׁישׁ aged, old

יָתֵד tent-peg, pin (f)

יָתוֹם orphan

יָתַר be left, remain

יֶ֫תֶר remnant, remainder

יֶ֫תֶר cord, rope

יִתְרוֹ Jethro

יִתְרוֹן advantage, profit

כּ

כְּ like, as, according to

כָּאַב to be in pain,

כְּאֵב pain

[כָּאָה] to be disheartened

כַּאֲשֶׁר as, when

כָּבֵד to be heavy, honored

כָּבֵד heavy

כָּבֵד liver

כָּבוֹד glory, honor

כָּבָה to quench, extinguish

כַּבַס to wash

[כָּבַר] to be much, many

כַּבִּיר great, might, much

כְּבָר already

כֶּבֶשׂ lamb

כִּבְשָׂה ewe-lamb

כָּבַשׁ to subdue, bring into   
 bondage

כִּבְשָׁן kiln

כַּד jar, pitcher

כֹּה thus, here

כָּהָה to grow dim, faint

כָּהַן to perform priestly   
 duties (Pi)

כֹּהֵן priest

כְּהֻנָּה priesthood

כּוֹבַע hat

כּוֹכָב star

[[כּוּל to comprehend,   
 contain, nourish

[כּוּן] to be firm, establish

כּוֹס cup

כּוּר smelting-pot, furnace

כָּזַב to lie, be a liar

כָּזָב lie, falsehood

כֹּחַ strength, power

[כָּחַד] to hide, conceal

כָּחַשׁ to be disappointing,   
 deceive, fail

כַּ֫חַשׁ lying, leanness

כִּי that, because, when

כַּיּוֹם today, this day

כִּיס bag, purse

כּיּוֹר / כִּיֹּר pot, wash-basin

כּוֹרֶשׁ Cyrus

כּוּשִׁי Cushite

כָּ֫כָה so, thus

כִּכָּר that which is round,  
 loaf, talent, region

כֹּל all, every

כָּלָא to shut up, restrain

כֶּ֫לֶא confinement, restraint

כֶּ֫לֶב dog

כָּלֵב Caleb

כָּלָה to cease, complete,  
 finished

כָּלָה completion, complete,  
 destruction

כַּלָּה daughter-in-law, bride

כְּלִי vessel, utensil, tool

כְּלְיָה / כְּלָיוֹת kidneys

כָּלִיל entire, whole,   
 holocaust

כָּלַל to complete, perfect

[כָּלַם] to humiliate, put to   
 shame

כְּלִמָּה insult, reproach

כְּמוֹ like, as

כָּמַהּ to faint

כְּמוֹשׁ Chemosh

[כָּמַס] to store up

[כָּמַר] to grow warm, tender

[כֹּמֶר] idol-priest

כֵּן so, thus

כֵּן honest, true

כֵּן base, pedestal

כֵּן lice, gnat

[כָנָה] to give a title, give an   
 epithet

כִּנּוֹר lyre

כָּנַע to be subdued,   
 humbled (Ni)

כְּנַעַן Canaan, merchant

כְּנַעֲנִי Canaanite

[כָּנַס] to gather, collect

כָּנָף wing, corner, edge

כִּנֶ֫רֶת Galilee

כִּסֵּא throne, seat

כָּסָה]] to cover, overwhelm

כְּסוּת covering, clothing

כְּסִיל foolish, dull, stupid

כְּסִיל Orion

כֶּ֫סֶל loins, stupidity,   
 confidence

כֶּ֫סֶף silver, money

כָּעַס to be angry, irritated

כַּעַס vexation, anger

כַּף palm, hollow of the   
 hand, sole of foot

כָּפַל to double, double over

[כָּפַן] to be hungry

כָּפַף to bend, bend down

[כָּפַר] to atone for, make   
 atonement, cover

כֹּפֶר ransom, price of a life

כָּפָר village

כַּפֹּרֶת propitiatory, expiatory

כְּפִיר young lion

כַּפְתּוֹר Crete

כַּר pasture

כֹּר dry measure

כַּר he-lamb, battering-  
 ram

כָּרָה 1) to dig 2) to buy

כְּרוּב cherub

כִּרְכָּרָה dromedary

כֶּ֫רֶם vineyard

כַּרמִיל crimson

כַּרְמֶל plantation, garden-  
 land

כַּרְמֶל Carmel

כָּרַע to kneel, bow down

[כֶּרַע] leg

כָּרַת to cut, make a   
 covenant

כַּשְׂדִּים Chaldeans

כָּשַׁל to stumble

כִּשֵׁף to practice sorcery

כֶּ֫שֶׁף sorcery

כָּתַב to write

כְּתָב writing

כֶּ֫תֶם gold

כְּתֹנֶת tunic

כָּתֵף shoulder (f)

[כָּתַר] to surround

כֶּ֫תֶר crown

כָּתִית beaten

כָּתַת to beat, hammer,   
 crush

ל

לְ to, for

לֹא no, not

[לָאָה] to be weary, impatient

לֵאָה Leah

לָבִיא lion

לְאֹם people

לֶאמֹר saying

לֵב heart

לֵבָב heart

לְבַד alone

לַבָּה flame

לְבִלְתִּי not, except

[לָבֵן] to be white

לָבָן white

לָבָן Laban

לְבָנָה moon

לִבֹנָה frankincense

לְבָנוֹן Lebanon

לְבֵנָה brick, tile

לָבַשׁ to put on, clothe

לְבוּשׁ garment, clothing

לַהַב flame, blade

לֶהָבָה flame

לָהַט to blaze, flame

לוּא / לוּ if, if only, would that!

[לָטָה] to join, be joined

[לָטָה] to borrow

ל֫וּחַ tablet

לָאט / לָט secrecy, mystery

לִוִיָתָן serpent, dragon,   
 Leviathan

לֵוִי Levi, Levite

לוֹט Lot

לוּלֵא if not, unless

[לוּז] to turn aside, depart

[לוּן] to murmur

[לוּעַ] to swallow

לוּשׁ to knead dough

לַח moist, fresh, new

לְחִי jaw, cheek

לוּלֵא / לוּלֵי unless, if not

[לָחַם] to fight (Ni.)

[לָחַם] to use as food, eat

לֶ֫חֶם bread

לָחַץ to squeeze, oppress,   
 torment

לַ֫חַץ oppression, affliction

לַ֫חַשׁ whispering, charming

לֹט myrrh

[לָטַשׁ] to hammer, sharpen,   
 whet

לַ֫יְלָה night

לִין to lodge, spend the   
 night

לִיץ to scorn

לַיִשׁ lion

לָכַד to capture, seize

לָכֵן therefore

לָמַד to learn

לִמֻּד taught

לָ֫מָּה why?

לְמַ֫עַן in order that, so that

לָעַג he mocked, derided

לַ֫עַג mocking, derision

לַעֲנָה wormwood, bitter   
 things

לַפִּיד torch, lightning

לִפְנֵי before, in front of

[לָפַת] to twist, turn

לָקַח to take, seize

לֶ֫קַח learning, teaching

[לָקַט] to pick, gather

לֶ֫קֶט gleaning

[לָקַק] to lap, lick

לִקְרַאת towards, to meet,   
 against

לֶ֫קֶשׁ after-growth

לָשׂוֹן tongue

לִשְׁכָּה room, cell, chamber

מ

מְאֹד very, exceedingly

מֵאָה hundred

מְאוּמָה anything

מָאוֹר luminary, lamp

מֵאָז from then, from that   
 time

מֵאַ֫יִן from where

מַאֲכָל food

מְא֫וּמָה anything, nothing

[מָאַן] to refuse (Pi.)

מָאַס to reject, refuse

מַאֲרָב ambush

מָאתַ֫יִם two hundred

מָבוֹא entrance, access,   
 setting of the sun   
 (west)

מַבּוּל flood, deluge

מִבְטָח trust, confidence

מִבְצָר fortress, fortified city

מִגְדָּל tower, fortress

מָגוֹר home, place of   
 residence

מְגוּרִים sojourning, residence

מָגֵן shield

מַגֵּפָה plague

מִגְרָשׁ pasture, pasture-land

מִדְבָּר desert, wilderness

מָדַד to measure

מִדָּה measure, size

מָדוֹן strife, contention,   
 quarrel

מַדּוּעַ why? wherefore?

מָדַי Media (Medes)

מִדְיָן Midian

מַדָּע knowledge

מֹדָע kinsman

מָה what?

מָהַר to hasten, hurry

מֹהַר bridal money

מְהֵרָה speed, hurry

מָהִיר skilled, experienced

מַהֲלָךְ passageway, journey,   
 distance

מוֹאָב Moab

מוּג to melt, heave, reel

[מוּט] to waver, reel

מוּל / מוֹל in front of

[מוּל] to circumcise

מוֹלֶ֫דֶת descendants, offspring

מוּסָד  foundation-wall, base

מוּסַר discipline, correction,   
 education

מוֹעֵד meeting place,   
 appointed time

מוֹפֵת sign, wonder

מוֹוֵשׁ a bait, lure

מוֹצָא outlet, going out (of   
 the mouth)

מוּר to change

מוֹרָא fear

מוֹרַג threshing-sledge

מוֹרָד mountain slope

מוּשׁ / מִישׁ to depart, remove

מוֹשָׁב seat, dwelling

מוֹשִׁיעַ savior, deliverer

מוּת to die

מָוֶת death

מִזְבֵּ֫חַ altar

מְזוּזָה door-post, gate-post

מְזִמָּה plan, plot, shrewdness

מִזְמוֹר psalm, song

מִזְרָח sunrise, east

מַחֲבַת plate, griddle for   
 roasting

מָחָה to wipe off, wipe out

מִחְיָה food, preservation of   
 life

מְחִיר price, hire

מַחֲנֶה camp, army

מָחַץ to smite, wound

מָחָר tomorrow

מָהֳרָת the following day,   
 the day after

מַחֱשָׁבָה thought, idea

מַחְשָׁךְ dark place, hiding   
 place

מַטֶּה rod, staff, tribe

מִטָּה couch, bed (f)

מַטְמוֹן treasure

מָטָר rain

מָטַר to rain, hail

מִי who?

מַ֫יִם water

מִין species, kind

מִישׁוֹר level ground,   
 straightness, fairness

מֵישָׁרִים level way, just,   
 straightness

מַכָּה blow, wound

מָכוֹן abode, support

מָכַר to sell

מִכְשׁוֹל a stumbling,   
 stumbling-block

מִכְתָּב writing, inscription

מָלֵא to be full

מָלֵא full

מְלוֹא / מְלֹא fullness, that which   
 fills

מַלְאָךְ messenger, angel

מְלָאכָה work, occupation,   
 business

מַלְבּוּשׁ garment

מִלָּה word, utterance

[מָלַח] to be torn in pieces

מֶ֫לַח salt

מָלוֹן lodging place

מִלְחָמָה war, battle

[מָלַט] to escape, save

מָלַךְ to reign

מֶ֫לֶךְ king

מַלְכָּה queen

[מָלַל] to circumcise

מִלִּפְנֵי from before,   
 on account of

מַלְכּוּת kingdom (f)

מִמְכָּר thing sold

מַמְלָכָה kingdom

מִמַּ֫עַל above, on top of

מֶמְשָׁלָה rule, dominion, realm

מָן manna

מִן from

מָנָה divide in parts, count

מָנֶה mina (weight of gold)

מְנֻחָה rest, resting-place

מִנְחָה gift, present

מָנַע to retain, withhold

מִנֹרָה lampstand, menorah

מַס laborers, conscripted,   
 slaves

מַסָּה trial, temptation

מָסָךְ covering, curtain

מַסֵּכָה molten metal, image

מִסְכְּנוֹת stores, storerooms

מְסִלָּה highway, road

[מָסַס] to melt

מִסְפֵּד wailing

מִסְפָּר number

מַסַּע to break, departure

[מָעַד] to wobble, shake

מָעוֹז stronghold, place of   
 refuge

[מָעַט] to be small, few,   
 diminish

מְעַט a few, a little

מְעִיל robe

מֵעִים ִinward parts, belly

מַעְיָן spring, fountain

מָעַל to be unfaithful

מַ֫עַל upwards, above

מֵעַל from upon, from over

מַעֲלֶה ascent, steep path

מַעֲלָה step, stair

מַעַן for the sake of, on   
 account of

מַעֲשֶׂה work, deed, act

מַעֲשֵׂר tithe, a tenth

מִפְּנֵי from before, on   
 account of

מַפֶּלֶת carcass, felled trunk,   
 fall, collapse

מָצָא to find

מַצֵּבָה standing-stone, pillar

מְצוּדָה fortress, stronghold

מַצָּה unleavened bread,   
 matzah

מָצוֹר affliction, siege

מָצוֹר fortification

מִצְוָה commandment

מִצְרִי Egyptian

מִצְרַיִם Egypt

מַצְרֵף crucible

מָקוֹם place

מָקוֹר spring, fountain

מִקְדָּשׁ holy place

מַקֵּל rod, staff

מִקְנֶה cattle, possession

מִקְרָא convocation, reading

[מָקַק] to rot, dwindle away

מִקְרֶה happening, fate,   
 fortune

מַר bitter

מַרְאֶה sight, appearance

מַרְבִּית majority, multitude,   
 great portion

מְרַגֵּל spy

מָרַד to rebel

מָרָה to be disobedient,   
 rebellious, obstinate

מָרוֹם height

מֶרְחָב wideness, extent,   
 distance

מָרַט to make smooth, bare

מֶרְכָּבָה chariot

מִרְמָה deceit, treachery

מַרְפֵּה a cure, healing

מֵרֵעַ close friend

מִרְעֶה pasture

[מָרַץ] to be hurtful, painful

מָרַר to be bitter

מָרֹר bitter

מַשָּׂא burden, message

מַשְׂאֵת uprising, burden,   
 portion

מָשׂוֹשׂ joy, exultation

מֹשֶׁה Moses

מָשַׁח to anoint

מָשִׁיחַ anointed one, Messiah

מַשְׁחִית destroyer, destruction

מָשַׁךְ to draw out, drag   
 along, seize

מִשְׁכָּב couch, bed

מִשְׁכָּן dwelling, tabernacle

מָשַׁל to rule

מָשָׁל proverb, parable

מִשְׁבָר jail, place of   
 confinement

מִשְׁמָן fatness, fat, portly

מִשְׁמָר guard, sentinel  
מִשְׁמֵ֫רֶת guard, obligation,   
 service

מִשְׁנֶה second

מִשְׁפָּחָה family, clan

מִשְׁפָּט judgment, right

מַשְׁקֶה cup-bearer, drink,   
 beverage

מִשְׁקַל weight (of something)

[מָשַׁשׁ] to feel, touch

מִשְׁתֶּה feast, banquet, drink

מֵת dead

מָתַי when?

מְתִים males, men

תּוֹךְ from the midst of

מַתָּנָה gift

מָתְנַיִם loins, hips, small of   
 back

מָתֹק to be sweet, pleasant

מָתוֹק sweet

נ

נָא I pray, now

נְאֹד skin-bottle

[נָאָה] to be lovely,   
 comely

נָאוֶה beautiful, comely

נְאֻם utterance, oracle

נָאַף to commit adultery

נָאַץ to spurn

נָאַק to groan

נְאָקָה groan, groaning

[נָבָא] to prophesy

[נָבַט] to see, look upon

נָבִיא prophet

נְבוֹ Nebo

נְבוּכַדְרֵאצַּר Nebuchadnezzar

נָבוֹן intelligent, discerning

[נָבַט] to look

נְבָיוֹת Nabataean

נֵ֫בֶל 1) wine-skin bottle,

2) harp, lute

נָבַל to be foolish,   
 senseless

נָבָל foolish, senseless

נְבָלָה senselessness, folly

נָבֵל to sink, drop down,   
 fade

נְבֵלָה carcass, corpse

נָבַע to flow, pour out,   
 spring

נֶ֫גֶב Negev, southward

נֶ֫גֶד before, in front of

[נָגַד] to tell, declare, report

נָגַהּ to shine

נֹגַהּ brightness

נָגַח to push, gore, thrust

נָגִיד chief, leader, prince

[נָגַן] to touch, play a   
 stringed instrument

נָגַע to touch, strike

נֶ֫גַע blow, assault, plague

נָגַף to smite, strike

נֶ֫גֶף blow, striking

[נָגַר] to pour, flow, run

נָגַשׂ he pressed, drove,   
 oppressed

נָגַשׁ to draw near,   
 approach

נֵד heap (of waters)

נָדַב to incite, impel

נְדָבָה freewill offering,   
 voluntariness

נָדִיב generous, noble

נָדַד to flee, wander,   
 retreat

נִדָּה impurity

נָדַח to drive out, banish,

scatter

[נָדַף] to drive, drive asunder

נֶ֫דֶר vow

נָדַר to vow

נָהַג to drive, guide, led off

נְחִי wailing, lamentation

[נָהַל] to lead, guide, refresh

[נָהַם] to growl, groan

נָהָר river, stream

נָהַר to shine, beam

נוּב to bear fruit

נוֹב fruit

נוּד to move to and fro,   
 wander, flutter

[נָוָה] to beautify

נָוֶה pasture, meadow,   
 abode

[נָוָה] pasture, meadow

נוּחַ to rest, settle down

[נוּם] to sleep

נוּס to flee

נוּעַ to quiver, stagger,   
 tremble, wave

נוֹצָה plumage

נוּף to move to and fro,  
 wave, shake

נָזָה to spurt, sprinkle

נָזִיר one devoted, Nazirite

נָזַל it flowed, trickled   
 down, dropped

נֶ֫זֶם ring, nose-ring

[נָזַר] to dedicate,   
 consecrate

נֵ֫זֶר consecration, crown,   
 Naziriteship

נָזִיר one consecrated,   
 devoted

נֹחַ Noah

נָחָה to lead, guide

נָחַל to inherit, possess

נַ֫חַל stream, creek, wadi

נַחֲלָה property, inheritance,  
 portion

נָחַם to repent, be   
 comforted, console

נָחוֹר Nahor

נֶחְמָר pleasant

נָחָשׁ serpent

נָחָשׁ Nahash

[נָחַשׁ] to practice divination,

observe signs

נְחֹשֶׁת copper, bronze

נַחַת quietness, rest

נָחֵת to go down, descend

נָטָה to incline, stretch out,   
 turn aside

נָטַע to plant

נָטף to drop, preach,   
 prophesy

[נָטַר] to keep

נָטַשׁ to leave, forsake,   
 abandon

נִינְוֵה Nineveh

נִיר fallow ground,   
 untilled

נְכֹאת spice,

נֶ֫כֶד progeny, posterity

נָכָה to smite, strike

נְכֹה Necho

נֹכַח front, in front of,   
 opposite to

[נָכֹחַ] straight, right

[נָכַל] to be crafty, deceitful

נָכַר to regard, recognize,  
 observe

נֶ֫כֶר misfortune

נָכְרִי foreign, strange, alien

נָמֵר leopard

נִמְרֹד Nimrod

נֵס standard, ensign,   
 signal

נָסָה to test, try

[נָסַח] to pull, tear away

נָסַךְ 1) to pour out,   
 2) set, install

נֶ֫סֶךְ drink-offering

נָסַע to journey, set out,   
 depart

נָעַל bar, bolt, lock

נַ֫עַל shoe, sandal

[נָעֵם] to be pleasant,   
 delightful

נֹ֫עַם delightfulness,   
 pleasantness

נָעֳמִי Naomi

[נַעֲמָן] pleasantness

נָעַר to shake, shook off

נַ֫עַר young man, attendant

נַעֲרָה young woman,   
 maiden

נְעוּרִים youth

נָפַח to breathe, blew

נְפִילִים giants, Nephilim

נָפַל to fall, lay

נֵפֶל abortion, untimely   
 birth

[נָפַץ] 1) to shatter

2) to disperse, scatter

נֶ֫פֶשׁ soul, life, person

נֹ֫פֶת honey

נֵץ falcon, hawk

נָצַב to stand, station   
 oneself, set up

נְצִיב pillar, deputy,   
 garrison

[נָצָה] to struggle

נִצָּה blossom

נֵצַח eminence, perpetuity,

endurance, everlasting

נָצַל to be saved, delivered

נָצַר to watch, guard, keep

נָקַב to pierce, bore   
 through

נְקֵבָה female

נָקֹד speckled

נֹקֵד sheep-raiser, dealer

[נָקָה] to be clean, innocent,

guiltless

נָקִי innocent, clean, free

נִקָּיוֹן innocency

נָקַם to take revenge

נָקָם vengeance

נְקָמָה vengeance

[נָקַף] to strike off

נָקַף to go around,   
 surround

[נָקִיק] cleft of rock

[נָקַר] to bore, dig

[נָקַשׁ] to knock, strike

נֵר lamp

נֵרְדְּ nard

נָשָׂא to lift up, bear,   
 forgive

נָשִׂיא chief, prince

נָשַׂג to reach, attain,   
 overtake

נָשָׁא 1) to lend on interest,

2) to deceive

נָשָׁא 1) to lend at interest

2) to forget

נָשָׁה to lend

נָשָׁה to forget

נָשִׁים women, wives (pl.)

נָשַׁךְ to bite

נֶ֫שֶׁךְ interest, usury

נְשָׁמָה breath

נֶ֫שֶׁף twilight

נָשַׁק to kiss

נֶ֫שֶׁק equipment, weapons

נֶ֫שֶׁר eagle, vulture

נָתִיב / נְתִיבָה path, pathway

נָתַךְ to pour out

נָתַן to give, allow

נָתָן Nathan

נָתַץ to pull down, break   
 down

נָתַק to pull apart, tear   
 away

נֶ֫תֶק scab

[נָתַר] to be free, loose

נָתַשׁ to uproot, pluck up

σ

סְאָה se’ah measure of   
 flour, grain

[סָבָא] to imbibe, drink

[סֹבֶא] drink, liquor

סָבַב to turn, go round

סָבִיב around, surrounding,   
 about

[סָבַךְ] to interweave

[סָבַל] to bear a heavy load

סֵ֫בֶל burden, load

סְגֻלָּה personal property

[ַסֶ֫גֶן] ruler, official

סָגַר to close, shut

סוּג to turn away, depart

סְדֹם Sodom

סָדִין linen wrapper

סֹ֫הַר roundness

סִיג moving back, away,   
 dross

[סוּג] to move away,   
 backslide

סוֹד council, assembly,   
 counsel

סוּךְ 1) to pour,

2) to fence in, hedge

סוּס horse

סוּסָה mare

סוּף to cease, come to an   
 end

סוֹף end

סוּף reed, rushes

סוּפָה wind storm

סוּר to turn aside, depart

[סוּת] to incite, allure

סָחַר to go about, journey

[סַ֫חַר] traffic, gain

סִיחוֹן Sihon

סִינַי Sinai

סִיר pot, pan

[סֹךְ] thicket, lair, covert

סֻכָּה booth, hut, thicket

סָכַךְ to overshadow, cover

[סָכַל] to be foolish

סָכָל fool

[סָכַן] to be of service,   
 benefit, profit

[סָכַר] to shut up, stop up

[סָכַת] to be silent

סַל basket

[סָלָה] to make light of, toss   
 aside

סֶלָה Selah (musical term;

poetic pause, lift up

סָלַח to pardon, forgive

סָלַל to lift up, cast up

סֹלְלָה mound

סִלּוֹן brier

סֶלַע crag, cliff

סֶ֫לַע Selah in Edom

סָלַף to twist, overturn

סֹ֫לֶת fine wheat, flour

[סַם] spice used in incense

סָמַךְ to lean, rest, support

סֶ֫מֶל image, statue

סָמָר bristling, rough

סְנֶה bush, thorny shrub

סָעַד to support, sustain

סַנְחֵרִיב Sennacherib

סָס moth

סָעַד to support, sustain,   
 stay

[סָעִיף] 1) cleft, 2) branch

סָעַר to storm, rage

סַ֫עַר tempest

סְעָרָה tempest, wind storm

סְעָרָה gale, windstorm

סַף 1) basin, goblet,

2) threshold, sill

סָפַד to wail, lament

סָפָה to sweep away,   
 destroy

[סָפַח] to join, attach to

סַפִּיר sapphire

סֵ֫פֶל bowl

[סָפַן] to cover, panel

סָפַק to slap, clap

סָפַר to count, write

סֹפֵר scribe

סֵ֫פֶר book, scroll, writing

סָקַל to stone to death

סַר stubborn, resentful

סַרְגוֹן Sargon

[סָרַח] to go free, exceed

סַרִיס eunuch, officer

סֶ֫רֶן tyrant, official, lord

סָרַר to be stubborn,   
 rebellious

סָתַם to stop up, shut up,   
 keep closed

סָתַר to hide, conceal

סֵ֫תֶר hiding-place, secrecy,   
 covering

סִתְרָה shelter, protection

ע

עָב dark cloud

עָבַד to serve, labor

עֶ֫בֶד servant, slave

עוֹבֵד worshipper

עֲבוֹדָה service, labor, task

עָבָה to be thick, fat

עֵיבָל Ebal

עָבַר to pass over, cross,   
 transgress

עֵ֫בֶר side, region, opposite   
 side

[עָבַר] to be arrogant, be   
 furious

עֶבְרָה overflow, arrogance,   
 fury

עִבְרִי Hebrew

עָבוּר for the sake of, on   
 account of

עֲבֹת cord, rope

[בָגַב] to lust

עֻגָה cake of bread

עֵ֫גֶל calf

עֲגָלָה wagon, cart

עֶגְלָה heifer

עֵד witness

עַד to, until, as far as

עַד booty, prey

עָדָה to ornament, deck   
 oneself

עֵדָה congregation,   
 assembly

עִדּוֹ Iddo

עֵדוּת testimony, reminder,   
 precept,   
 commandment

עֲדִי ornaments

[עֵדֶן] luxury, delight, dainty

עֵ֫דֶן Eden

[עָדַף] to remain over, be in   
 excess

עֵ֫דֶר flock, herd

עוֹג Og

עוֹד again, yet, still

[עוּד] to warn, protest, bear  
 witness

[עָוָה] to bend, twist

[עָוָה] to commit iniquity,   
 do wrong

עָ֫וֶל injustice,   
 unrighteousness

עוֹל yoke

עַוְלָה injustice, wrong,  
 unrighteousness

עוֹלֶל child

עוֹלָם eternity, long duration

עָוֹן guilt, iniquity,   
 punishment

[עוּן] to take refuge

עוּף to fly

עוֹף bird, insects

עוּץ to counsel, plan

[עוּר] to arouse, stir up

[עַָוַר] to make blind

עוֹר skin, leather

עִוֵּר blind

[עוּר] to awake, rouse   
 oneself

[עָוַת] to be bent, crooked

עֵז she-goat

עַז strong, mighty

עֹז strength

עָזַב to leave, forsake,   
 abandon

עַזָּה Gaza

עָזַז to be strong

עָזַר to help, assist

עֵ֫זֶר help, assistance

עֲזְרָה help, assistance (f)

עֲזְרְיָהוּ Azariah

עָטָה to wrap oneself

עָטַף 1) to be feeble, faint

2) to envelop oneself

עֲטָרָה crown, wreath

עַ֫יִט bird of prey

עֵילָם Elam

עַ֫יִן 1) eye, 2) spring

עֵין גֶּ֫דִי Engedi

עָיֵף faint, weary

עִיר town, city (f)

עַיִר male donkey

עֵירֹם naked

עַכְבָּר mouse

עַכָּבִישׁ spider

עָכַר to stir up, disturb,   
 trouble

עָכוֹר disturbance, trouble

עַכְשׁוּב asp, viper

עַל on, upon, over,   
 against

עַל־כֵּן therefore

עַל־פְּנֵי over, above

עֹל yoke

עָלָה to go up, ascend

עָלֶה leaf

עֹלָה burnt offering

[עָלַז] to exult

עֵלִי Eli

עֲלִיָּה roof-chamber, upper   
 story

עֶלְיוֹן high

עֶלְיוֹן Most High, upper

עֲלָטָה thick darkness

[עָלַל] to act severely

[עָלַל] to glean

עֲלִיל furnace, crucible

עוֹלָל child

עוֹלֵלוֹת gleaning

עֲלִילָה wantonness, deed

עָלַם to conceal

עַלְמָה young woman

[עָלַף] to cover

עָלַץ to rejoice

עִם with, along with

עַם people

עָמָד to stand, take a stand,   
 appoint

עֹמֶד place where one   
 stands or is stationed

עַמּוּד pillar, column

[עֻמָּה] close by, side by side,  
 corresponding to

עַמּוֹן Ammon

עָמַל to labor, toil

עָמָל labor, toil, trouble

עַמָלֵק Amalek

[עַמַס] to load, carry

עִמָּנוּאֵל Immanuel

עָמֹק to be deep

עֵ֫מֶק valley, lowland

עָמֹק deep, unsearchable

עֹמֶר sheaf

עֹ֫מֶר omer (measure)

עֲמֹרָה Gomorrah

עָמְרִי Omri

עֵנָב grape(s)

[עָנֹג] to be soft, delicate

עָנָה to answer

עָנָה to bend down, be   
 afflicted, humble

עָנָה to sing

עָנָו poor, afflicted,   
 humble

עֳנִי misery, affliction

עָנִי afflicted, poor

עִנְיָן occupation, task

עָנָן cloud

[עָנַן] to practice   
 soothsaying

עֲנָק neck

עָסִיס sweet wine

עֹ֫פֶל Ophel, mound, hill

[עַפְעַף] eyelid

עָפָר dust, dirt

עֵץ tree

עָצַב to hurt, grieve

עֶ֫צֶב pain, toil, hurt

[עָצָב] idol

עֵצָה counsel, advice

עַצְלָה sluggishness

עָצוּם mighty, vast,   
 numerous

עָצַם to be mighty, vast,   
 numerous

עֶ֫צֶם bone (f)

עָצַר to restrain, hinder,   
 detain, retain

עֲצָרָה assembly

עָקֵב heel, footprint

עָקַב to follow at the heel,

assail, follow

עֵ֫קֶב because

עָקָר barren

עַקְרָב scorpion

עֶקְרוֹן Ekron

עֶ֫רֶב evening

עָרַב 1) to stand as pledge   
 for, 2) to be sweet,   
 pleasing

עֹרֵב raven

עֲרָבָה desert, plain

[עָרָה] to lay naked, bare

עֵרְוָה shame, nakedness

עָרוּם clever, subtle, shrewd

עָרַךְ to arrange, set in   
 order

עֵ֫רֶךְ order, row, estimate

עָרֵל uncircumcised

עָרְלָה foreskin

עָרוֹם naked, nakedness

[עָרֹם] to be shrewd, crafty

עֲרֵמָה heap

עֹ֫רֶף neck, back of neck

עֲרָפֶל cloud

עָרַץ to cause trembling,

to inspire awe

עָרִיץ awe-inspiring,   
 terrifying

[עָרַר] to strip oneself

עֶ֫רֶשׂ couch, divan

עֵ֫שֶׂב grass, herbage

עָשָׂה to do, make

עֵשָׂו Esau

עֲשִׂירִי tenth

עֶשֶׂר ten

עָשָׂר -teen

עִוָּרוֹן tenth part

עֶשְׂרִים twenty

עָשׁ moth

עָשַׁךְ to oppress, wrong

עֵישֹׁם naked

עָשָׁן smoke

עָשַׁק to oppress, wrong,   
 extort

עָשַׁר to be rich

עֹ֫שֶׁר riches

עָשִׁיר rich, wealthy

עֵת time (f)

עָתִיד ready, prepared

[עַתּוּד] he-goat

עַתָּה now

[עָתֵק] to move, proceed

עָתָק forward, arrogant

עָתַר to pray, entreat

עֲתֶרֶת abundance

פּ

פֵּאָה corner, side

[פָּאַר] to beautify, glorify

פְּאֵר turban, head-dress

פָּארָן Paran desert

פִּגּוֹל refuse

פָּגַע to meet, encounter

פֶּ֫גֶר corpse, carcass

פָּגַשׁ to meet, encounter

פָּדָה to ransom, redeem,

buy (off)

פְּדוּת ransom

פֶּה mouth

פֹּה here, hither

[פּוּג] to grow numb

פּוּחַ to breathe, blow

פּוֹטִיפַר Potiphar

פּוּץ to scatter, disperse

[פּוּק] to reel, totter

פּוּר lot, --Purim

פּוּרָה wine-press

פַּז pure gold, refined

פָּזַר to scatter

פַּח snare, bird-trap

פָּחַד to tremble, dread

פַּ֫חַד trembling, terror,   
 dread

פֶּחָה governor

פֶּחָם coal

פַּחַת pit

פָּטַר to remove, set free

[פָּלָא] to be wonderful,   
 marvelous

פֶּ֫לֶא wonder, marvel

פֶּ֫לֶג channel, canal

פִּלֶ֫גֶשׁ concubine

פָּלַט to escape, deliver

פָּלִיט fugitive, escaped one

פְּלֵיטָה escape, deliverance

[פָּלָה] to be separated,   
 distinct

[פָּלַח] to cleave, split

פֶּ֫לַח mill-stone, cleavage

[פָּלַט] to escape

פָּלִיט fugitive, escaped one

פְּלֵיטָה escape

[פָּלַל] to pray, intercede  
 (Hithp.)

פָּלִיל judge

פְּלִילָה judgeship, umpire

[פָּלַס] to weigh, make level

פְּלִשְׁתִּי Philistine

פֶּן־ lest

פִּנָּה corner

פָּנָה to turn (toward), turn   
 aside

פִּנָּה corner

פָּנִים face

פְּנִינִים corals

פִּסְגָּה Pisgah (mount)

פֶּ֫סַח Passover

פִּסֵּחַ lame

פֶּ֫סֶל idol, image

פָּעַל to do, make

פֹּ֫עַל deed, work

פְּעֻלָּה work, recompence

פַּ֫עַם time, footstep

פַּעֲמַ֫יִם twice

[פָּעַר] to open wide

פָּצָה to open, part

פֶּ֫צַע bruise, wound

[פָּצַר] to push, press

פָּקַד to visit, appoint,

keep one’s promise

פְּפֻדָּה visitation, charge,   
 oversight

פָּקִיד commissioner,   
 deputy, overseer

פָּקַח to open

פַּקֻּעֹת gourds

פַּר ox, young bull

פֶּ֫רֶא wild donkey

פָּרַד to be separated, divide

פֶּ֫רֶד mule

פָּרָה cow

פַּרְדֵּס park, preserve

פָּרָה to fruitful, bear fruit

פְּרִי fruit

פָּרוּר pot

פֶּ֫רז bud, sprout

[פְּרָזָה] open region, hamlet

פָּרַח to bud, sprout

פֶּ֫רַח bud, sprout

פָּרֹ֫כֶת curtain

פָּרַס / פָּרַשׂ to break in two,   
 divide in two, tear

פָּרַס Persia

פַּרְסָה hoof

פֶּ֫רַע leader

פָּרַע to let go, let alone

פַּרְעֹה Pharaoh

פָּרַץ to break through,   
 breach, burst

פֶּ֫רֶץ bursting forth, breach

פָּרַק to tear off, tear apart

פָרַר to break, frustrate   
 (Hi.)

פָּרַשׂ to spread out

פָּרָשׁ 1) horseman, 2) horse

פֶּ֫רֶשׁ fecal matter

פְּרָת Euphrates

פָּשַׂט to take off, strip off

פָּשַׁע to rebel, transgress

פֶּ֫שַׁע rebellion, revolt,   
 transgression

[פֵּ֫שֶׁת] flax, linen

פַּת fragment, morsel

פָּּתָה to be simple

פֶּ֫תִי simple, simple-  
 minded, simpleton

פָּתַח to open

פֶּ֫תַח opening, gate,   
 entrance

[פָּתַח] to engrave (Pi.)

פִּתּוּחַ engraving

פִּתְאֹם suddenly

פָּתִיל cord, thread

פֶּ֫תֶן venomous serpent,   
 cobra

פָּתַר to interpret

פִּתְרוֹן interpretation

צ

צֹאָה filth, vomit

צֹאן sheep, flock

צָבָא to serve in war, wage   
 war

צָבָא host, army

צְבִי 1) beauty, honor,   
 2) gazelle

[צָבַר] to heap up

צַד side

צָדֵק to be right, just

צַדִּיק righteous, just

צֶ֫דֶק righteousness

צְדָקָה righteousness

[צָהַל] to cry shrilly, neigh

צָהֳרַ֫יִם noon, midday

צַוָּאר neck, back of the neck

צוּד to hunt

צָוָה to command, order

צְוָחָה outcry

צוּם to fast, abstain from   
 food

צוֹם fasting, a fast

[צוּף] to flow, overflow

צוּף honey-comb

צוּץ to blossom, shine

[צוּק] 1) to constrain, press   
 upon 2) pour out, melt

צוּר 1) to besiege, confine,

2) to show hostility to

3) to fashion

צוּר rock, cliff

צַח dazzling, glowing,   
 clear

צָחַק to laugh

צְחֹק laughter

צִי 1) wild beast,

2) ship

צַיִד 1) game, hunting

2) food, provision

צִידוֹן Sidon

צִיָּה dryness, drought

צִיּוֹן Zion

צִיצִת tassel

צִיר 1) envoy, messenger

2) pang

צֵל shade, shadow

צָלַח 1) to prosper, succeed

2) penetrate, cleave

[צָלַל] 1) to tingle, quiver

2) to grow dark

צֶ֫לֶם image, likeness

צַלְמָוֶת death-shadow, deep   
 shadow

צֵלָע rib, side

צֶ֫לַע limping, stumbling

צָמֵא 1) to be thirsty

2) thirsty

צָמָא thirst

צָמַד to bind, to attach   
 oneself to

צֶ֫מֶד couple, pair

צָמַח to sprout, spring up

צֶמַח growth, sprout, bud

צֶ֫מֶר wool

[צָמַת] to exterminate, put an

end to

צִנָּה large shield

[צָנַף] to wrap, wind up

צָנִיף turban

[צָעַד] to step, march

[צַעַד] step, pace

צָעִיר small, young

צָעַק to cry out

צְעָקָה a cry, outcry, call for   
 help

צָעַק to cry out

צָעַר to be insignificant,   
 trifling

צָעִיר little, insignificant,   
 young

צֹ֫עַר Zoar

צָפָה 1) to keep watch, spy

2) to overlay

צָפַן to hide, treasure up

צָפוֹן north (f)

צָפ֫וֹנָה northward

צִפּוֹר bird

צְפַרְדֵּעַ frogs (f)

צַפַּחַת jug

צִיץ blossom, flower

צַר 1) enemy, foe

2) distress, straits

3) narrow, tight

צֹר Tyre

צָרָה trouble, distress

צְרִיחַ excavation, under-

ground chamber

[צָרַע] to get leprosy

צָרַעַת leprosy (f)

צָרַף to smelt, refine

צָרַר to bind, wrap up, be   
 hostile toward

ק

[קָבַב] to curse

[קָבַל] to receive, take

קָבַע to rob

קֻבַּעַת cup

קָבַץ to gather, collect,   
 assemble

קָבַר to bury

קֶ֫בֶר grave, sepulcher

קֶ֫בֶר grave

קָדַד to bow down, kneel

קָדוֹשׁ holy

קָדִים east side, east wind

קָדַם to be in front, walk at  
 the head

קֶ֫דֶם east, front, ancient   
 times

קַדְמֹנִי former, eastern

קָדְקֹד head, crown of head

קָדַר to be dark

קָדַשׁ to be holy, sanctify

קֹ֫דֶשׁ holiness, sacredness

קָדֵשׁ temple prostitute   
 (man)

קֵ֫דֶשׁ Kadesh

קָהַל to call together,   
 assemble

קָהָל assembly,   
 congregation

קֹהֶ֫לֶת assembler, preacher,   
 Qohelet

קַו line, measuring line

[קָוָה] to wait for

[קוּט] to feel a loathing

קוֹל voice, sound

קוּם to arise, stand up, set   
 up

קוֹמָה / קֹמָה height

[קוּץ] to abhor, feel a   
 loathing

קוֹץ thornbush

קָטַל to kill, slay

קָטָן small, young,   
 unimportant

קָטֹן to be small, little

קָטַר to make smoke, send  
 an offering up in   
 smoke

קִטֵר incense

קְטֹ֫רֶת smoke, incense

קִיא to vomit

קַ֫יִן Cain

קִינָה elegy, dirge

[קִיץ] to awake

קַיִץ summer, summer-fruit

קִיר wall

קִישׁוֹן Kishon

קַל swift, fleet

[קָלָה] to roast, parch

קָלוֹן dishonor, ignominy

קָלִי parched grain

קָלַל to be slight, swift,

despised, curse

קְלָלָה curse

[קָלַע] to sling, hurl

קֶ֫לַע sling

קָמָה standing grain

קֶ֫מַח flour, meal

קֵן nest

קָנָא to be jealous, zealous   
 (Pi.)

קַנָּא jealous

קִנְאָה jealousy, ardor, zeal

קָנָה to acquire, get,   
 purchase

קָנֶה reed, stalk

[קָסַם] to practice divination

קֶ֫סֶם divination

קָפַץ to shut, draw together

קֵץ end, boundary

[קָצַב] to cut off, shear

[קָצָה] to cut off

קָצֶה end, border

קָצָה end

קְצָת end

קָצִין chief, ruler

קָצִיר harvest

קָצַף to be angry

קֶ֫צֶף wrath, anger

[קָצַץ] to cut off

קָצַר to reap, harvest

[קָצֵר] 1) to shorten,

2) to reap, harvest

קַר cool, cold

קָרָא to call, proclaim, read

[קָרָא] to encounter, meet,   
 befall

קָרַב to draw near,   
 approach

קָרֵב approaching

קָרֹב near

קֶ֫רֶב midst, interior, within

קָרְבָּן offering, gift

קָרָה / קָרָא to meet, happen,   
 befall

קָרוֹב near, close

[קָרַח] to make bald

קָרְחָה baldness

קֶ֫רַח frost, ice

קִרְיָה town, city

קִרְיַת יְעָרִים Kiriath Jearim

קִרְיַת־סֵ֫פֶר Kiriath Sepher

קֶ֫רֶן horn

קֶרֶס hook (on edge of   
 curtain)

קָרַע to tear, rend, rip

קַרְקַע floor

[קָרַר] to be cold

קַשׂקֶ֫שֶׂת scale (of a fish)

[קָשַׁב] to pay attention,

incline, attend (of   
 ears)

[קָשָׁה] to be hard, severe,   
 fierce

קָשֶׁה hard, difficult, harsh

קָשַׁר to bind, band   
 together, conspire

קֶ֫שֶׁר conspiracy

קֶ֫שֶׁת bow, rainbow (f)

ר

רָאָה to see

רֹאֶה seer

רְאוּבֵן Reuben

רְאֵם wild ox

ראֹשׁ head

רִאשׁוֹן first, former

רֵאשִׁית beginning, first, chief

רֹב multitude, abundance

רַב great, much, many

רָבַב to become many

רַבָּה Raba (capital of   
 Ammonites)

רָבָה to be much, many,   
 numerous

רִבּוֹ / רִבּוֹא ten thousand

רְבִיעִי fourth

[רָבַע] 1) to be square

2) to lie stretched out

רָבַץ to lay down, stretch   
 out

רָגַז to be agitated, excited

רֹגֶז agitation, excitement

רָגַל to spy out, walk on   
 foot (Pi.)

רֶ֫גֶל foot (f)

רַגְלִי on foot

[רָגַם] to stone to death

רָגַן to murmur, whisper

רָגַע 1) to disturb

2) to be at rest, repose

רֶגַע moment

[רָדַד] to beat out, subdue

[רָדָה] to have dominion,   
 rule

[רָדַם] to be in a heavy sleep

רָדַף to pursue, persecute

[רָהַב] to act boisterously,   
 arrogantly

רַהַב storm, arrogance

רוֹאֶה seer, prophet

רוּד to wander, roam

[רָוָה] to be saturated, drink   
 one’s fill

רָוֶה watered

רָוָה to saturate, drink   
 one’s fill

ר֫וּחַ spirit, wind, breathe

רֵיחַ scent, odor

רָוַח be wide, spacious

רוּם to be high, lift up

רוּם / רֻם height, haughtiness

[רוּעַ] to shout, sound the   
 alarm

רוֹעֶה shepherd

רוּץ to run

[רוּשׁ] to be poor, in want

רָזוֹן 1)leanness, scantiness

2) potentate

רָחַב to enlarge, be large,   
 widen

רָחָב broad, wide

רֹ֫חַב breadth, width

רְחַבְעָם Rehoboam

רְחוֹב broad open space,   
 plaza

[רָחַם] to have compassion

רַחַם / רֶ֫חֶם womb

רַחֻּם compassionate

רָחוֹק distant, far

רָחֵל 1) Rachel

2) ewe lamb

רָחָץ to wash

רֶ֫חֶם womb

[רָחַם] to love, have   
 compassion

רַחוּם compassionate

רָחַף to hover

רָחַק to be distant, far away

רָחוֹק far, distant

[רָטַשׁ] to dash in pieces

רִיב to contend, quarrel,   
 dispute, to bring a   
 lawsuit

רִיב lawsuit, contention

רֵ֫יחַ odor, scent

[רִיק] to empty, make empty

רִיק emptiness, vanity

רֵיק / רֵק empty, worthless, idle

רַךְ tender, delicate, soft

רָכַב to ride

רֶ֫כֶב 1) chariot

2) upper millstone

[רָכַךְ] to be tender, weak,   
 soft

[רָכַל] to go about as a   
 gossip or trader

רָכִיל slander, gossip

רְכוּשׁ wealth, substance,   
 property

רָמָה 1) to cast, shoot

2) to deceive, deal   
 treacherously

רָמָה Ramah

רִמָּה worm

רָמוֹת Ramoth

רִמוֹן pomegranate

רֹמַח spear, lance

רְמִיָּה deceit, treachery

רְמִיָּה laxness, slackness

[רָמֹם] to be exalted

רָמַס to trample

רָמַשׂ to creep, move about

רֶ֫מֶשׂ creeping things

רִנָּה a ringing cry

רָנָן to shout (for joy)

רִנָּה ringing cry

רֶ֫סֶן 1) halter, 2) jaw

רֵעַ friend, companion

רַע evil, bad, wicked (f.)

רֹעַ badness, evil

רָעָב hunger, famine

רָעֵב to be hungry

רָעֵב hungry

[רָעַד] to tremble, quake

רָעָה evil, misery, distress

רָעָה 1) to graze, tend   
 flocks, shepherd

2) associate with

רֵעֶה friend

רֹעֶה shepherd

רַעֲנָן luxuriant, fresh

רַ֫עַם thunder

[רָעַם] to thunder

רַעֲנָן luxuriant, fresh

רָעַע 1) to be bad, wicked,

2) to break

רָעַשׁ to quake, tremble,   
 shake

רַעַשׁ earthquake, shaking,

trembling

רָפָא to heal, cure

רָפָה to relax, become   
 limp, sink

רְפָאִים 1) ghosts, 2) Rephaim

רָפַשׂ / רָפַס to stamp, tread

רָצָה to be pleased, like

be gracious

רָצוֹן pleasure, favor

רָצַח to kill, murder

רִצְפָה pavement

רָצַץ he crushed

רַק only, except, thin

רֵק empty, vain

רָקָב rottenness, decay

רָקַד to skip about

[רָקַח] to mix ointment

רֶ֫קַח spice

רֹ֫קֵחַ perfume, spice-  
 mixture

רָקִיעַ firmament, sky

רָקִיק thin cake, wafer

רִקְמָה woven or   
 embroidered work

רָקַע to beat out, stamp,

spread out

רֵשִׁית beginning

רָשַׁע to be guilty

רֶ֫שַׂע wickedness

רָשָׁע wicked, bad, evil

רִשְׂעָה wickedness

רֶ֫שֶׁף flame

רֶ֫שֶׁת net (f)

[רָתַח] to boil

רֹתֶם broom-shrub

[רָתַק] to bind

רַתּוֹק chain

רְתֵת trembling

שׂ

שְׂאֹר leaven

שְׂבָכָה lattice

שָׂבַע to satisfy, be satiated

שֹׂבַע satiety, abundance

שָׂבְעָה satiety

שָׂבֵעַ sated, satisfied

[שָׂבַר] to wait, hope

[שָׂגָא] to grow, grow great

שָׂגַב to exalt, set on high

שָׂדֶה field

שָׂדַי field, land

שֶׂה lamb, goat

שׂוֹכה Socoh

שֵׂיבָה old age, grey hair

שִׂים / שׂוּם to put, place, set

שִׂישׂ / שׂוּשׂ to exult, rejoice

[שָׂחָה] to swim

שָׂחַק to laugh, play

שְׂחֹק laughter, derision

[שָׂטָה] to turn aside

שָׂטָן 1) adversary, 2) Satan

שֵׂיבָה grey hair, old age

שִׂיחַ to complain, meditate

שִׂיחַ a complaint,   
 meditation

שִׂיחַ bush, shrub

שַׂכִּין knife

שָׂכִיר hired

שָׂכַל to be prudent, clever, prosper, successful

שֶׂ֫כֶל prudence, insight

שָׂכַר to hire

שָׂכָר wages, reward

שְׂלָו quail

[שָׂלַק] to kindle, burn

שְׂמֹאל left (hand); north

שָׂמַח to rejoice, be glad

שָׂמֵחַ glad, joyful

שִׂמְחָה joy, rejoicing

שִׂמְלָה cloak, outer garment

שַׂלְמָה outer garment

שָׂנֵא to hate

שִׂנְאָה hatred, hating

שָׂעִיר 1) male goat,   
 2) demon

שֵׂעִיר Seir

[שָׂעַר] to sweep, whirl away

שֵׂעָר hair

שְׂעֹרָה barley

שָׂפָה lip, edge, language

שָׂפָם moustache

שַׂק sackcloth

שַׂר official, leader, prince

[שָׂרַד] to escape

שָׂרִיד survivor

שְׂרָד braided work (lattice;   
 textile)

שָׂרָה Sarah

שָׂרַי Sarai

שָׂרִיד survivor

[שָׂרַט] to incise, scratch

שָׂרַף to burn

שָׂרָף seraph, fiery serpent

[שָׂרָף] Seraph

שְׂרֵפָה burning

[שָׂרַר] to act as a prince,   
 ruler

שָׂשׂוֹן joy, exultation

שׁ

שֶׁ ּ who, which, that

[שָׁאַב] to draw (water)

שָׁאַג to roar

שְׁאָגָה roaring

שָׁאוּל Saul

שָׁאוֹן roar, rash, uproar

שְׁאוֹל Sheol, Hades,   
 underworld, grave

שָׁאַל to ask, inquire

שְׁאֵלָה request

[שָׂאַן] to be at peace

שַׁאֲנָן at ease, secure

שָׁאַף 1) to gasp, pant, long

for, 2) to crush,   
 trample

שָׁאַר to remain, be left over

שְׁאָר reside, remnant,   
 remainder

שְׁאֵר flesh

שְׁאֵרִית remainder, remnant

שְׁבָא Sheba

שָׁבָה to take captive

שְׁבוּעָה oath

שָׁבַח 1) to praise,   
 2) to soothe

שֵׁ֫בֶט rod, staff, tribe

שְׁבִי captivity, captives

שִׁבְיָה captivity, captives

שְׁבִיעִי seventh

שְׁבִית captivity

שְׁבֹּ֫לֶת flowing stream

שָׁבַע to swear, take an oath

שֶׁ֫בַע seven

שְׁבִיעִי seventh

שָׁבוּעַ week, 7 days

שִׁבְעִים seventy

[שָׁבַע] to swear, curse

שֶׁבַע oath, curse

שָׁבַר to break, smash

שֶׁ֫בֶר a breaking, crushing,

breach

שֶׁ֫בֶר grain

[שָׁבַר] to buy grain

שָׁבַת to cease, rest

שֶׁ֫בֶת cessation

שַׁבָּת Sabbath

שַׁבָּתוֹן Sabbath observance

[שָׁגַג] to go astray, commit   
 sin

שְׁגָגָה sin, inadvertence,   
 error

שָׁגָה to go astray, err,   
 wander off

[שָׁגַח] to gaze

[שָׁגֵל] to violate, ravish

שִׁגָּעוֹן madness

[שֵׁד] demon

שַׁד breast (woman’s)

שֹׁד / שׁוֹד violence, destruction

שָׁדַד to devastate, lay waste

שַׁדַּי almighty

שְׁדֵפָה / שִׁדָּפוֹן blight

שָׁוְא vanity, falsehood,

worthless, emptiness

שֹׁאָה devastation, ruin

שׁוּב to return, come back,   
 repent

שָׁוָה to be smooth, agree   
 with, resemble

[שָׁוָה] to set, place

שׁוּוַן 1) lily, 2) Susa

[שׁוּחַ] to sink down

שׁוּט to rove about

שׁוֹט scourge, whip

שׁוּעָל fox

שׁוֹפֵט judge

[שָׁוַע] to cry for help

שׁוֹפָר ram’s horn, trumpet

שׁוֹק leg

[שׁוּר] to behold, regard

שׁוֹר ox, steer, bull

שֹׁ֫חַד bribe, present

שָׁחָה to bow down, worship

שָׁחַח to bow down, crouch

שָׁחַט to slaughter, kill

שְׁחִין boil, eruption (skin)

שַׁ֫חַק dust, cloud

שָׁחֹר black

שַׁחַר dawn

[שָׁחַר] to look early,   
 diligently for

שָׁחַת to destroy, corrupt,   
 ruin

שַׁ֫חַת pit, grave

שִׁטָּה acacia tree/wood

[שָׁטַח] to spread

שָׁטַף to overflow, wash   
 away

שֶׁ֫טֶף flood

שֹׁטֵר official, officer

שִׁיר song

שִׁיר to sing

שִׁירָה song

שִׁית to put, place, set

שָׁכַב to lie down, sleep

שְׁכֹבֶת copulation

שָׁכַח to forget

שַׁכּוּל bereaved, robbed of   
 offspring

[שָׁכַךְ] to decrease, abate

שָׁכַל to be made childless,

bereaved

שְׁכֶם shoulder

שְׁכֶם Shechem

שָׁכַם to do something early,

rise early

שָׁכַן to dwell, settle down

שָׁכֵן neighbor

שָׁכַר to be(come) drunk

שֵׁ֫כָר intoxicating drink,

strong drink

שְׁכֹּר drunken

שֶׁלֶג snow

[שָׁלָה] to be quiet, at ease

שָׁלֵו quiet

שַׁלְוָה quietness

שָׁלוֹם peace, health

שָׁלַח to send

שֶׁ֫לַח weapon, missile,   
 sprout

שֻׁלְחָן table

שַׁלִּיט having mastery,   
 domineering

שֶׁ֫לֶט shield

שִׁלִישִׁי third, one-third

שָׁלַךְ to throw, cast

שָׁלַל to plunder, spoil

שָׁלָל plunder, booty, spoil

שָׁלוֹם peace, complete

[שָׁלֵם] to restore,   
 recompense

שָׁלֵם perfect, whole, peace,  
 complete

שֶׁ֫לֶם peace offering

שְׁלֹמֹה Solomon

שָׁלַף to draw out/off

שָׁלֹשׁ three

שְׁלִישִׁי third

שְׁלֹשִׁים thirty

שָׁם there, thither

שֵׁם name

שֵׁם Shem

שָׁמַד to destroy, annihilate

שָׁ֫מָּה there, to that place

שְׁמוּאֵל Samuel

שָׁמַ֫יִם heaven

[שָׁמַט] to let drop/fall

שְׁמִינִי eighth

שַׁמָּה waste, appalment,   
 horror

שָׁמֵם to be desolated,   
 appalled, astonished

שְׁמָמָה devastation, waste

[שָׁמֵן] to grow fat

שֶׁ֫מֶן oil, fat

שְׁמֹנֶה eight

שְׁמִינִי eighth

שְׁמֹנִים eighty

שָׁמַע to listen, hear

שֵׁ֫מַע hearing, report

שְׁמוּעָה report

שִׁמְעוֹן Simeon

שָׁמַר to keep, watch, guard

שֹׁמֵר watchman

שֹׁמְרוֹן Samaria

שֶׁ֫מֶשׁ sun

שִׁמְשׁוֹן Samson

שֵׁן tooth, ִivory, crag (f)

שָׁנָה 1) to change

2) to repeat, do again

שָׁנָה year

שָׁנִי scarlet

שֵׁנִי second

שְׁנַ֫יִם two

[שָׁנַן] to whet, sharpen

שִׁנְעָר Shinar=Babylonia

[שָׁסָה] to plunder, spoil

[שָׁסַע] to divide, cleave

שָׁעָה to gaze, look

[שָׁעַן] to lean upon, support

[שָׁעַע] 1) to be smeared,   
 blinded, 2) to take   
 delight in

שַׁ֫עַר gate

שֹׁעֵר porter

שְׁפִי bareness, smooth

[שָׁפָה] to sweep bare

שִׁפְחָה maidservant,  
 female slave

שָׁפַט to judge

[שֶׁ֫פֶט] judgment

שֹׁפֵט judge

שָׁפַךְ to pour out, shed

שָׁפֵל to become low, abase

שָׁפָל low

שְׁפֵלָה lowland, Shephlah

שׁוֹפָר horn, ram’s horn

שָׁקָה to give to drink

שִׁקּוּץ a detestable thing

שָׁקַל to weigh out money

שֶׁ֫קֶל shekel (unit of   
 weight)

[שָׁקַע] to sink, sink down

[שָׁקַף] to overhang, overlook

שֶׁ֫קֶץ detestable thing

שִׁקוּץ detestable thing

שֶׁקֶֶר lie, falsehood,   
 deception

[שָׁקַר] to deal falsely

שָׁקַט to be quiet,   
 undisturbed

שִׁרְיוֹן body-armor

שָׁרַץ to swarm, teem

שֶׁ֫רֶץ swarming things

שָׁרַק to hiss, whistle

שֹׁרֶשׁ root, stock

[שָׁרַשׁ] to deal with roots

שָׁרַת to serve, administer

שֵׁשׁ six

שִׁשִׁי sixth

שִׁשִׁים sixty

שֵׁת Seth

[שָׁת] foundation

שָׁתָה to drink

שְׁתַּ֫יִם two (f.)

[שָׁתַל] to transplant

[שָׁתַק] to be quiet

[שָׁתַת] to appoint, set

תּ

תָּא chamber

תְּאוֹ antelope

תְּאֵנָה fig, fig-tree

תֹּאַר form, appearance,   
 outline

תֵּבָה ark

תְּבוּנָה produce, income

תָּבוֹר Tabor (mount)

תֵּבֵל world

תֶּ֫בֶן straw

תַּבְנִית figure, image, pattern

תֹּהוּ formlessness,   
 emptiness

תּהוֹם abyss, great deep

תְּהִלָּה glory, praise

תּוֹדָה thanksgiving, thanks

[תָוָה] to make or set a mark

תָּ֫וֶךְ midst

תּוֹלְדוֹת generation, genealogy

תּוֹלֵעָה worm, scarlet stuff

תּוֹעֵבָה abomination

תּוּר to seek out, spy,   
 explore

תּוֹרָה instruction, law

תְּחִלָּה beginning, first   
 occasion

תְּחִנָּה supplication, favor

תַּ֫חַשׁ kind of leather, skin

תַּ֫חַת under, beneath,   
 instead of

תַּחְתּוֹן low, lowest

תַּחְתִּי lower part/places

תֵּימָן south

תֵּימָנָה southward

תִּירוֹשׂ new wine

תְּכֶ֫לֶת violet thread, fabric

[תָּכַן] to regulate, measure

תֵּל mound, ruin-heap, tel

תָּלָא / תָּלָה to hang

[תָּלַל] to mock, deceive

תֶּ֫לֶם furrow

תְּלֻנּוֹת complaining,   
 grumbling

תֹּם completeness,   
 integrity, innocence

[תָּמַהּ] to be astounded,   
 dumb-founded

תִּמָּהוֹן bewilderment

תְּמוֹל yesterday

תְּמוּנָה image, form, shape

תָּמִיד continually, regularly

תָּמִים whole, entire,   
 blameless

תָּמַךְ to grasp, uphold

תָּמַם to be finished,   
 complete

תּמְנָ֫נתָה Timnah

תֹּ֫מֶר palm-tree

תָּמַר palm-tree, date-palm

תָּמָר Tamar

[תַּן] jackal

[תָּנָה] 1) to hire, 2) recount,

rehearse

תּנוּךְ lobe of ear

תְּנוּפָה waving, wave   
 offering

תַּנוּר stove, fire-pot,   
 furnace

תַּנִּין serpent, sea-monster

[תּעַב] to despise, abhor

תָּעָה to wander, be lost,   
 stagger, cause to err

תֹּף timbrel, tambourine

תִּפְאֶ֫רֶת ornament, decoration

תִּפְלָה unsavoriness,   
 unseemliness

תְּפִלָּה prayer

[תָּפַר] to sew together

תָּפַשׂ to seize, grab

תֹּ֫פֶת Tophet, fire place

תִִּקְוָה hope, expectation

תָּקַע to strike, thrust, clap

תְּקוֹעַ Tekoa

[תָּקֵף] to prevail over,   
 overpower

תֹּר turtle-dove (f)

תְּרוּמָה contribution, offering

תְּרוּעָה shout of war, alarm

תֶּ֫רֶח Terah

תְּרָפִים idols, household gods

תַּרְשִׁישׁ Tarshish

תְּשׁוּעָה deliverance, salvation

תְּשִׁיעִי ninth

תֵּ֫שַׁע nine

תִּשְׁעִים ninety