*Joshua: Taking the Land*

3 Victories; 2 Problems; War

*On nature of heroes*

Transition of Leadership difficulties

God: the ever-present hero

Leader’s need for encouragement

*Joshua the leader*

Josh 1:6f: be strong and very courageous

Comp Moses: as I was with Moses…

* + Splitting waters Josh. 4:14
	+ God hardens hearts of enemies 11:20
	+ Holds up javelin to win 8:18 Ai
	+ Victories put side by side ch. 12
	+ Meets angel, take off sandals 5:15

*Unity of Israel*

All Israel (Josh 1:12f; 4:12) Reuben/Gad/ Half-Manasseh go with; 12 stones

*Jericho*

Why was the taking of Jericho such a big deal?Location of Jericho



*Jericho*

Rahab: heroine: Josh. 2:1-5

Is it okay to lie if have good reason? Where else have we seen this?

Rahab’s confession, Josh. 2:9ff

What do we learn about women and war? 2:15f

*Jordan River*

Width/depth

Crossing: miracle or natural phenomena: Josh. 3:16

Why 12 stones?—unity 4:8

“There till this day”? (Josh 4:9; 6:25)

3 Gilgal things: Passover, circumcision, manna stopped—etiology (5:9)

*Walls of Jericho*

Garstang– yes LB --1930’s

Kenyon – no LB only EB—1960-70’s

Bryant Wood – yes LB—1990’s

Archaeology = truth ?

Mount Ebal altar: Josh 8:30 yes/no?

*Southern Campaign*

Gibeonites slickness (Josh. 9)

On marching all night and sun standing still (Josh. 10: 11ff)

What does the sun stood still mean?

* + Standing still --24 hrs extra (computer)
	+ Silenced (cooled down)
	+ Omen text (positioning)

What does it mean God listened to a man? (Josh. 10:14)

*What is the book of Jasher?*

Josh 10:13? Is the book of Jashar inspired? (cf. 2 Sam 1:18)

*2 Problems:*

Ai: Situation (Josh 7-8) Arrogance, First Loss (7:6f)

Problems: Achan’s sin—family sin? —social structure 7:14

Corporate Personality versus Individual

God predictable ... habituation rather than choice

“God is with us” assumption

They sin then Joshua blames God: 7:7

One sin effects community

*Gibeonite deception*

Situation—ruse 9:4f

Be careful of no-brainers 9:14 did not inquire of the Lord

* + Trust God in the uniqueness of each decision

Woodcutters and water bearers

*Land division:*

Four tribes to know

* + Ephraim, Benjamin, Judah, (Dan)
	+ Six cities to know: Jericho, Gibeon, Jerusalem, Bethlehem, Hebron, Beersheba 
	+ 

*How can a holy God kill babies?*

Holy War: Herem (Deut 7; 20:1-20; Josh 6:21)—

Give peace a chance Deut. 20:10

Judgment on sin of Amorites (Gen 15:16; Deut. 9:5)—Lord hardened hearts so no peace treaty Josh. 11:19f

Leaving them in land would lead Israel into sin a la Judges –Deut. 20:18

Victory Rhetoric and hyperbole Josh 11:15, 23

God’s life/death prerogative—innocent parties?

Rarely practiced: Jericho, Ai, Hazor…

Day of the Lord harbinger –warning

Not universal principle – special command by God

Prophet speaking for God directly