

Mastering NT Greek

Review Vocabulary Chs. 1-28
Plus English to Greek Chs. 1-10

By Ted Hildebrandt © 2003

Baker Academic

Chapter 1 Vocabulary

ἄγγελος, -ου, ὁ

angel, messenger

ἀμήν

verily, truly

ἄνθρωπος, -ου, ὁ

man, humankind

ἐγώ

I

θεός, -οῦ, ὁ

God

Chapter 1 Vocabulary

καί

and, also, even

καρδία, -ας, ἡ

heart

λέγω

I say

προφήτης, -ου, ὁ

prophet

Χριστός, -οῦ, ὁ

Christ, Messiah

Chapter 2 Vocabulary

- ἀδελφός, -οῦ, ὁ
 - brother
- ἀκούω
 - I hear, obey
- δόξα, -ης, ἡ
 - glory, fame
- ἔχω
 - I have
- κόσμος, -ου, ὁ
 - world

Chapter 2 Vocabulary

- κύριος, -ου, ὁ
 - Lord, sir
- λόγος, -ου, ὁ
 - word
- Πέτρος, -ου, ὁ
 - Peter
- υἱός, -οῦ, ὁ
 - son
- Φαρισαῖος, -ου, ὁ
 - Pharisee

Chapter 3 Vocabulary

- ἀλλά
 - but, yet
- ἀπόστολος, -ου, ὁ
 - apostle, sent one
- βλέπω
 - I see
- γάρ
 - for, then
- γινώσκω
 - I know

Chapter 3 Vocabulary

- Ἰησοῦς, -οῦ, ὁ
 - Jesus
- λαμβάνω
 - I take, receive
- λύω
 - I loose
- οὐρανός, -οῦ, ὁ
 - heaven
- πιστεύω
 - I believe

Chapter 4 Vocabulary

- ἀγαπάω
 - I love
- γράφω
 - I write
- δέ
 - but, and
- δοῦλος, -ου, ὁ
 - servant, slave
- εὕρισκω
 - I find

Chapter 4 Vocabulary

- ἱερόν
 - temple
- λαός
 - people
- νόμος, -ου, ὁ
 - law
- οἶκος, -ου, ὁ
 - house
- ὥς
 - as, about, how

Chapter 5 Vocabulary

- ἀγάπη, -ης, ἡ
 - love
- ἀλήθεια, -ας, ἡ
 - truth
- ἁμαρτία, -ας, ἡ
 - sin
- βασιλεία, -ας, ἡ
 - kingdom
- γραφή, -ῆς, ἡ
 - writing, Scripture

Chapter 5 Vocabulary

- ἐγείρω
 - I raise up
- ἐκκλησία, -ας, ἡ
 - assembly, church
- ἔργον, -ου, τό
 - work
- μαθητής, -ου, ὁ
 - disciple
- ὥρα, -ας, ἡ
 - hour

Chapter 6 Vocabulary

- ἀπό (+ Gen.)
 - ◆ from
- διά (+ Gen.)
 - ◆ through
- διά (+ Acc.)
 - ◆ on account of
- εἰς (+ Acc.)
 - ◆ into
- ἐκ (+ Gen.)
 - ◆ out of

Chapter 6 Vocabulary

■ ἐν (+ Dat.)

◆ in

■ ἐπί (+ Gen.)

◆ on, over

■ ἐπί (+ Dat.)

◆ on, at, against, on the basis of

■ ἐπί (+ Acc.)

◆ on, to, toward, against

Chapter 6 Vocabulary

■ κατά (+ Gen.)

◆ down, against

■ κατά (+ Acc.)

◆ according to

■ μετά (+ Gen.)

◆ with

■ μετά (+ Acc.)

◆ after, behind

Chapter 6 Vocabulary

- περί (+ Gen.)
 - ◆ about, concerning
- περί (+ Acc.)
 - ◆ around, near
- πρὸς (+ Acc.)
 - ◆ to

Chapter 7 Vocabulary

- ἀγαθός, -ή, -όν
 - ◆ good
- ἅγιος, -α, -ον
 - ◆ holy
- δίκαιος, -α, -ον
 - ◆ righteous
- εἰμί
 - ◆ I am
- Ἰουδαῖος, -α, -ον
 - ◆ Jewish, a Jew

Chapter 7 Vocabulary

- μέγας, μεγάλη, μέγα
 - ◆ great
- νεκρός, -ά, -όν
 - ◆ dead
- οὐ, οὐκ, οὐχ
 - ◆ no, not
- πρῶτος, -η, -ον
 - ◆ first
- φωνή, -ῆς, ἡ
 - ◆ voice

Chapter 8 Vocabulary

- αὐτός, -ή, -ό
 - ◆ he/she/it
- γῆ, -ῆς, ἡ
 - ◆ land, earth, region
- ἐγώ, ἡμεῖς
 - ◆ I, we
- ἡμέρα, -ας, ἡ
 - ◆ day
- ὅτι
 - ◆ that, so that

Chapter 8 Vocabulary

- οὖν
 - ◆ so, then, therefore
- ὄχλος, -ου, ὁ
 - ◆ crowd
- παρά (with Gen.)
 - ◆ from
- παρά (with Dat.)
 - ◆ beside, with
- παρά (with Acc.)
 - ◆ alongside, beside

Chapter 8 Vocabulary

- σύ / ὑμεῖς
 - ◆ you / you (pl)
- ὑπό (with Gen.)
 - ◆ by, at the hands of
- ὑπό (with Acc.)
 - ◆ under, below

Chapter 9 Vocabulary

- ἀποκρίνομαι
 - ◆ I answer
- ἀποστέλλω
 - ◆ I send
- βάλλω
 - ◆ I throw
- γίνομαι
 - ◆ I become
- εἰσέρχομαι
 - ◆ I come in

Chapter 9 Vocabulary

- ἐξέρχομαι
 - ◆ I go out
- ἔρχομαι
 - ◆ I come/go
- θέλω
 - ◆ I wish
- οὕτως
 - ◆ thus, so
- πορεύομαι
 - ◆ I go

Chapter 10 Vocabulary

- ζωή, -ῆς, ἡ
 - ◆ life
- θάνατος, -ου, ὁ
 - ◆ death
- κρίνω
 - ◆ I judge
- μένω
 - ◆ I remain
- μόνος, -η, -ον
 - ◆ only, alone

Chapter 10 Vocabulary

■ νῦν

◆ now

■ οὐδέ

◆ and not, nor

■ Παῦλος

◆ Paul

■ σώζω

◆ I save

■ τότε

◆ then

Chapter 11 Vocabulary

- ἀπέρχομαι
 - ◆ I go away, leave
- ἐκεῖνος
 - ◆ that
- Ἰουδαῖος, -α, -ον
 - ◆ Jewish
- καθώς
 - ◆ as, just as
- ὅς, ἣ, ὅ
 - ◆ who, which

Chapter 11 Vocabulary

- ὅταν
 - ◆ when
- οὗτος, αὕτη, τοῦτο
 - ◆ this
- πάλιν
 - ◆ again
- Πέτρος, -ου, ὁ
 - ◆ Peter
- ὑπέρ
 - ◆ for, about (gen.)
 - ◆ above, beyond (acc.)

Chapter 12 Vocabulary

- ἀποθνήσκω
 - ◆ I die
- ἐκεῖ
 - ◆ there
- ἕως
 - ◆ until
- ἰδοὺ
 - ◆ behold
- ἵνα
 - ◆ in order that, that

Chapter 12 Vocabulary

- Ἰωάννης, -ου, ὁ
 - ◆ John
- μέν
 - ◆ on the one hand, indeed
- ὅλος, -η, -ον
 - ◆ whole, entire
- ὅτε
 - ◆ when
- σύν
 - ◆ with

Chapter 13 Vocabulary

- ἀνὴρ, ἀνδρός, ὁ
 - ◆ man, husband
- βασιλεύς, -έως, ὁ
 - ◆ king
- δύναμις, -εως, ἡ
 - ◆ power, miracle
- ὄνομα, -ματος, τό
 - ◆ name
- πᾶς, πᾶσα, πᾶν
 - ◆ each, every, all

Chapter 13 Vocabulary

- πατήρ, πατρός, ὁ
◆ father
- πίστις, πίστεως, ἡ
◆ faith, belief
- πνεῦμα, -ατος, τό
◆ spirit, wind
- σάρξ, σαρκός, ἡ
◆ flesh, body
- χάρις, -ιτος, ἡ
◆ grace, kindness

Chapter 14 Vocabulary

- αἷμα, -ματος, τό
 - ◆ blood
- αἴρω
 - ◆ I raise, take up
- διδάσκω
 - ◆ I teach
- ἴδιος, -α, -ον
 - ◆ one's own
- καλός, -ή, -όν
 - ◆ good

Chapter 14 Vocabulary

- μέλλω
 - ◆ I am about to, intend
- ὁδός, -οῦ, ἡ
 - ◆ way
- πολύς, πολλή, πολύ
 - ◆ much, many
- σῶμα, -ματος, τό
 - ◆ body
- ψυχή, -ῆς, ἡ
 - ◆ soul, life

Chapter 15 Vocabulary

- ἄλλος, -η, -ο
♦ other
- ἄρτος, -ου, ὁ
♦ bread
- δεῖ
♦ it is necessary
- ἐξουσία, -ας, ἡ
♦ authority
- ἕτερος, -α, -ον
♦ different

Chapter 15 Vocabulary

- ἔτι
◆ yet, still
- ὄφθαλμός, -οῦ, ὁ
◆ eye
- τέκνον, -ου, τό
◆ child
- τόπος, -ου, ὁ
◆ place
- φῶς, φωτός, τό
◆ light

Chapter 16 Vocabulary

- αἰών, -ῶνος, ὁ
 - ◆ age, eternity
- ἀλλήλων
 - ◆ one another
- ἀρχιερεύς, -έως, ὁ
 - ◆ high priest
- γυνή, -αικός, ἡ
 - ◆ woman
- δύναμαι
 - ◆ I can, am able

Chapter 16 Vocabulary

- ἔθνος, -ους, τό
 - ◆ nation
- ὅσος, -η, -ον
 - ◆ as great as
- πόλις, -εως, ἡ
 - ◆ city
- τε
 - ◆ and, and so
- χεῖρ, χειρός, ἡ
 - ◆ hand

Chapter 17 Vocabulary

- εἰ
 - ◆ if, that
- ἐσθίω
 - ◆ I eat
- ζάω
 - ◆ I live
- ζητέω
 - ◆ I seek
- ἢ
 - ◆ or, either

Chapter 17 Vocabulary

- καλέω
 - ◆ I call
- λαλέω
 - ◆ I speak, say
- παρακαλέω
 - ◆ I urge, exhort
- πληρόω
 - ◆ I fill, complete
- ποιέω
 - ◆ I do, make

Chapter 18 Vocabulary

- γεννάω
 - ◆ I beget
- δικαιοσύνη, -ης, ἡ
 - ◆ righteousness
- εἴαν
 - ◆ if, when
- εἰρήνη, -ης, ἡ
 - ◆ peace
- οἶδα
 - ◆ I know

Chapter 18 Vocabulary

■ οἰκία, -ας, ἡ

◆ house

■ ὄραω

◆ I see

■ περιπατέω

◆ I walk

■ πῶς

◆ how?

■ φοβέομαι

◆ I fear

Chapter 19 Vocabulary

- ἀκολουθέω
 - ◆ I follow
- ἐνώπιον
 - ◆ before
- θάλασσα, -ης, ἡ
 - ◆ sea, lake
- κάθημαι
 - ◆ I sit
- καιρός, -οῦ, ὁ
 - ◆ time

Chapter 19 Vocabulary

- οὐτε
 - ◆ and not, neither, nor
- πίπτω
 - ◆ I fall
- πούς, ποδός, ὀ
 - ◆ foot
- προσέρχομαι
 - ◆ I come/go to
- προσεύχομαι
 - ◆ I pray

Chapter 20 Vocabulary

- ἀναβαίνω
 - ◆ I go up
- ἄρχω
 - ◆ I rule, begin (mid)
- ἕκαστος, -η, -ον
 - ◆ each, every
- ἐκβάλλω
 - ◆ I drive out
- καὶ γώ
 - ◆ and I, but I

Chapter 20 Vocabulary

- καταβαίνω
 - ◆ I go down
- μάλλον
 - ◆ more, rather
- μήτηρ, -ός, ἡ
 - ◆ mother
- ὅπου
 - ◆ where, since
- ὥστε
 - ◆ therefore, so (that)

Chapter 21 Vocabulary

- ἀνοίγω
 - ◆ I open
- βαπτίζω
 - ◆ I baptize
- εὐαγγέλιον, -ου, τό
 - ◆ gospel
- μαρτυρέω
 - ◆ I witness
- πέμπω
 - ◆ I send

Chapter 21 Vocabulary

- προνηρός, -ά, -όν
 - ◆ evil, bad
- πρόσωπον, -ου, τό
 - ◆ face
- σημείον, -ου, τό
 - ◆ sign, miracle
- στόμα, -ατος, τό
 - ◆ mouth
- ύπάγω
 - ◆ I go away

Chapter 22 Vocabulary

- αίτέω
 - ◆ I ask
- αἰώνιος, -ον
 - ◆ eternal
- ἀποκτείνω
 - ◆ I kill
- κεφαλή, -ῆς, ἡ
 - ◆ head
- πίνω
 - ◆ I drink

Chapter 22 Vocabulary

- πλοῖον, -ου, τό
 - ◆ boat
- πῦρ, -ός, τό
 - ◆ fire
- τηρέω
 - ◆ I keep, guard
- ὕδωρ, -ατος, τό
 - ◆ water
- χαίρω
 - ◆ I rejoice

Chapter 23 Vocabulary

- ἄγω
 - ◆ I lead, bring
- ἀπολύω
 - ◆ I set free
- εἴτε
 - ◆ if, whether
- ἐντολή, -ῆς, ἡ
 - ◆ commandment
- καρπός, -οῦ, ὁ
 - ◆ fruit

Chapter 23 Vocabulary

- πιστός, -ή, -όν
 - ◆ faithful
- πρεσβύτερος, -α, -ον
 - ◆ elder
- ῥῆμα, -ατος, τό
 - ◆ word
- σάββατον, -ου, τό
 - ◆ Sabbath
- φέρω
 - ◆ I bear, carry

Chapter 24 Vocabulary

- ἀγαπητός, -ή, -όν
 - ◆ beloved
- γραμματεύς, -έως, ὁ
 - ◆ scribe
- δαιμόνιον, -ου, τό
 - ◆ demon
- δοκέω
 - ◆ I think
- δοξάζω
 - ◆ I glorify, honor

Chapter 24 Vocabulary

- ἔξω
 - ◆ outside
- ἐρωτάω
 - ◆ I ask
- θέλημα, -ατος, τό
 - ◆ will
- θρόνος, -ου, ὁ
 - ◆ throne
- ὄρος, -ους, τό
 - ◆ mountain

Chapter 25 Vocabulary

- ἀνίστημι
 - ◆ I raise, erect
- ἀπόλλυμι
 - ◆ I destroy
- ἀφίημι
 - ◆ I let go, dismiss
- δίδωμι
 - ◆ I give, put
- ἤδη
 - ◆ now, already

Chapter 25 Vocabulary

- ἵστημι
 - ◆ I set, stand
- κηρύσσω
 - ◆ I proclaim
- παραδίδωμι
 - ◆ I entrust
- τίθημι
 - ◆ I put, place
- φημί
 - ◆ I say

Chapter 26 Vocabulary

- ἑαυτοῦ, -ῆς
 - ◆ of him/her/itself
- ἐμός, -ή, -όν
 - ◆ my, mine
- ἱμάτιον, -ου, τό
 - ◆ garment
- νύξ, νυκτός, ἡ
 - ◆ night
- ὅστις, ἧτις, ὅτι
 - ◆ whoever

Chapter 26 Vocabulary

- ποῦ
 - ◆ where?
- προσκυνέω
 - ◆ I worship
- τις, τι
 - ◆ someone, something
- τίς, τί
 - ◆ who? which?
- ὧδε
 - ◆ here, hither

Chapter 27 Vocabulary

- δύο
 - ◆ two
- δώδεκα
 - ◆ twelve
- εἷς, μία, ἓν
 - ◆ one
- ἑκατόν
 - ◆ one hundred
- ἑπτὰ
 - ◆ seven

Chapter 27 Vocabulary

- μηδείς, μηδεμία, μηδέν
 - ◆ no, no one
- οὐδείς, οὐδεμία, οὐδέν
 - ◆ no, no one
- πέντε
 - ◆ five
- τρεῖς, τρία
 - ◆ three
- χιλιάς, -άδος, ἡ
 - ◆ thousand

Chapter 28 Vocabulary

- ἀσπάζομαι
 - ◆ I greet
- δέχομαι
 - ◆ I take, receive
- διδάσκαλος, -ου, ὁ
 - ◆ teacher
- ἐπερωτάω
 - ◆ I ask
- θεωρέω
 - ◆ I look at

Chapter 28 Vocabulary

- λίθος, -ου, ὁ
 - ◆ stone
- συνάγω
 - ◆ I gather
- τοιοῦτος, -αύτη, -οῦτον
 - ◆ such
- ὑπάρχω
 - ◆ I am, exist
- χαρά, -ᾶς, ἡ
 - ◆ joy

English to Greek Chapters 1-10

Chapter 1 Vocabulary

angel, messenger

ἄγγελος, -ου, ὁ

verily, truly

ἀμήν

man, humankind

ἄνθρωπος, -ου, ὁ

I

ἐγώ

God

θεός, -οῦ, ὁ

Chapter 1 Vocabulary

and, also, even

καί

heart

καρδία, -ας, ἡ

I say

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prophet

προφήτης, -ου, ὁ

Christ, Messiah

Χριστός, -οῦ, ὁ

Chapter 2 Vocabulary

- brother
 - ἀδελφός, -οῦ, ὁ
- I hear, obey
 - ἀκούω
- glory, fame
 - δόξα, -ης, ἡ
- I have
 - ἔχω
- world
 - κόσμος, -ου, ὁ

Chapter 2 Vocabulary

- Lord, sir

- κύριος, -ου, ὁ

- word

- λόγος, -ου, ὁ

- Peter

- Πέτρος, -ου, ὁ

- son

- υἱός, -οῦ, ὁ

- Pharisee

- Φαρισαῖος, -ου, ὁ

Chapter 3 Vocabulary

- **but, yet**
 - ἀλλά
- **apostle, sent one**
 - ἀπόστολος, -ου, ὁ
- **I see**
 - βλέπω
- **for, then**
 - γάρ
- **I know**
 - γινώσκω

Chapter 3 Vocabulary

■ Jesus

• Ἰησοῦς, -οῦ, ὁ

■ I take, receive

• λαμβάνω

■ I loose

• λύω

■ heaven

• οὐρανός, -οῦ, ὁ

■ I believe

• πιστεύω

Chapter 4 Vocabulary

- I love

- ἀγαπάω

- I write

- γράφω

- but, and

- δέ

- servant, slave

- δοῦλος, -ου, ὁ

- I find

- εὕρισκω

Chapter 4 Vocabulary

- temple

- ἱερόν, -οῦ, τό

- people

- λαός, -οῦ, ὁ

- law

- νόμος, -ου, ὁ

- house

- οἶκος, -ου, ὁ

- as, about, how

- ὥς

Chapter 5 Vocabulary

■ love

• ἀγάπη, -ης, ἡ

■ truth

• ἀλήθεια, -ας, ἡ

■ sin

• ἁμαρτία, -ας, ἡ

■ kingdom

• βασιλεία, -ας, ἡ

■ writing, Scripture

• γραφή, -ῆς, ἡ

Chapter 5 Vocabulary

- I raise up

- ἐγείρω

- assembly, church

- ἐκκλησία, -ας, ἡ

- work

- ἔργον, -ου, τό

- disciple

- μαθητής, -ου, ὁ

- hour

- ὥρα, -ας, ἡ

Chapter 6 Vocabulary

■ from (Gen.)

◆ από

■ through (Gen.)

◆ διά

■ on account of (Acc.)

◆ διά

■ into (Acc.)

◆ εἰς

Chapter 6 Vocabulary

- out of (Gen.)

- ◆ ἐκ

- in (Dat.)

- ◆ ἐν

- on, over (Gen.)

- ◆ ἐπί

- on, at, against, on the basis of (Dat.)

- ◆ ἐπί

Chapter 6 Vocabulary

■ on, to, toward, against (Acc.)

◆ ἐπί

■ down, against (Gen.)

◆ κατά

■ according to (Acc.)

◆ κατά

■ with (+ Gen.)

◆ μετά

Chapter 6 Vocabulary

- **after, behind (+ Acc.)**
 - ◆ μετά
- **about, concerning (+ Gen.)**
 - ◆ περί
- **around, near (+ Acc.)**
 - ◆ περί
- **to (+ Acc.)**
 - ◆ πρὸς

Chapter 7 Vocabulary

- good

- ◆ ἀγαθός, -ή, -όν

- holy

- ◆ ἅγιος, -α, -ον

- righteous

- ◆ δίκαιος, -α, -ον

- I am

- ◆ εἰμί

Chapter 7 Vocabulary

- Jewish, a Jew

- ◆ Ἰουδαῖος, -α, -ον

- great

- ◆ μέγας, μεγάλη, μέγα

- dead

- ◆ νεκρός, -ά, -όν

- no, not

- ◆ οὐ, οὐκ, οὐχ

Chapter 7 Vocabulary

- first

- ◆ πρώτος, -η, -ον

- voice

- ◆ φωνή, -ῆς, ἦ

Chapter 8 Vocabulary

- he/she/it

- ◆ αὐτός, -ή, -ό

- land, earth, region

- ◆ γῆ, -ῆς, ἡ

- I, we

- ◆ ἐγώ, ἡμεῖς

- day

- ◆ ἡμέρα, -ας, ἡ

Chapter 8 Vocabulary

■ that, so that

◆ ὅτι

■ so, then, therefore

◆ οὖν

■ crowd

◆ ὄχλος, -ου, ὄ

■ from (with Gen.)

◆ παρά

■ beside, with (with Dat.)

◆ παρά

Chapter 8 Vocabulary

■ alongside, beside (with Acc.)

◆ παρά

■ you, you (pl.)

◆ σύ, ὑμεῖς

■ by, at the hands of (with Gen.)

◆ ὑπό

■ under, below (with Acc.)

◆ ὑπό

Chapter 9 Vocabulary

- I answer

- ◆ ἀποκρίνομαι

- I send

- ◆ ἀποστέλλω

- I throw

- ◆ βάλλω

- I become

- ◆ γίνομαι

Chapter 9 Vocabulary

- I come in
 - ◆ εἰσέρχομαι
- I go out
 - ◆ ἐξέρχομαι
- I come/go
 - ◆ ἔρχομαι
- I wish
 - ◆ θέλω

Chapter 9 Vocabulary

■ thus, so

◆ οὕτως

■ I go

◆ πορεύομαι

Chapter 10 Vocabulary

- life

- ◆ ζωή, -ῆς, ἡ

- death

- ◆ θάνατος, -ου, ὁ

- I judge

- ◆ κρίνω

- I remain

- ◆ μένω

- only, alone

- ◆ μόνος, -η, -ον

Chapter 10 Vocabulary

■ now

◆ νῦν

■ and not, nor

◆ οὐδέ

■ Paul

◆ Παῦλος

■ I save

◆ σώζω

■ then

◆ τότε