

Mastering NT Greek

26. Numbers and Interrogatives

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Baker Academic

Warm-ups

Rapping the Lord's Prayer

■ Πάτερ ἡμῶν ὁ ἐν τοῖς οὐρανοῖς·
father our the one in heaven

ἁγιασθήτω τὸ ὄνομά σου
make holy name your

ἐλθέτω ἡ βασιλεία σου·
let come kingdom your

γενηθήτω τὸ θέλημά σου,
let be will your

Rapping the Lord's Prayer

■ ὡς ἐν οὐρανῷ καὶ ἐπὶ γῆς·
as in heaven also on earth

τὸν ἄρτον ἡμῶν τὸν
the bread our

ἐπιούσιον δὸς ἡμῖν σήμερον·
daily give us today

Rapping the Lord's Prayer

■ καὶ ἄφες ἡμῖν τὰ ὀφειλήματα ἡμῶν·
and forgive us trespasses our

ὡς καὶ ἡμεῖς ἀφήκαμεν
as also we have forgiven

τοῖς ὀφειλέταις ἡμῶν
the ones trespassing us

Rapping the Lord's Prayer

■ καὶ μὴ εἰσενέγκῃς ἡμᾶς

and do not lead us

εἰς πειρασμόν

into temptation

ἀλλὰ ῥῦσαι ἡμᾶς ἀπὸ

but deliver us from

τοῦ πονηροῦ

the evil one

2-1-2 Noun Forms

2
■ λόγος
λόγου
λόγω
λόγον
λόγοι
λόγων
λόγοις
λόγους

1
γραφή
γραφῆς
γραφῆ
γραφῆν
γραφαί
γραφῶν
γραφαῖς
γραφάς

2
ἱερόν
ἱεροῦ
ἱερῶ
ἱερόν
ἱερά
ἱερῶν
ἱεροῖς
ἱερά

3rd Declension Chantables

- χάρις ὄνομα, πίστις
- χάρις ὄνομα πίστις
- χάριτος ὀνόματος πίστεως
- χάριτι ὀνόματι πίστει
- χάριτα ὄνομα πίστιν
- χάριτες ὀνόματα πίστεις
- χαρίτων ὀνομάτων πίστεων
- χάρισι(ν) ὀνόμασι(ν) πίστεσι(ν)
- χάριτας ὀνόματα πίστεις

First Person Personal Pronoun

	Singular		Plural
■ Nom.	ἐγώ	σὺ	ἡμεῖς
■ Gen.	μου	σοῦ	ἡμῶν
■ Dat.	μοι	σοι	ἡμῖν
■ Acc.	με	σε	ἡμᾶς
■	αὐτός, αὐτή, αὐτό		

Ending structure to know: Infinitives

■ Present:	εἶν	εσθαῖ	
Second Aorist:	εἶν	εσθαῖ	ἦναι
First Aorist:	αῖ	ασθαῖ	ἦναι
Perfect:	ναι	σθαῖ	

Subjunctive Review

Present(Continuous) Active

- PAS λύω λύης λύη,
λύωμεν, λύητε, λύωσι(ν)
- PM/PS λύωμαι, η, ηται,
ώμεθα, ησθε, ωνται
- AAS λύσω λύσης λύση,
λύσωμεν, λύσητε, λύσωσι(ν)
- AMS λύσωμαι, η, ηται,
ώμεθα, ησθε, ωνται
- APS λύθω λύθης λύθη, λύθωμεν, λύθητε,
λύθωσι(ν)

Imperative ending soft shoe

■ Present Imperative

◆ -ε, -τω, -τε, -τωσαν (Active)

-ου, -σθω, -σθε, -σθωσαν (M/Pas)

■ First Aorist Imperative

◆ -υ, -τω, -τε, -τωσαν (Active)

-αι, -σθω, -σθε, -σθωσαν (Mid)

-τι, -τω, -τε, -τωσαν (Pas)

■ Second Aorist endings = present endings + -τι in the passive

Paradigm διδωμι -- give it to -μι

- Spanish endings:

δίδωμι -μι, -ς, -σι, -μεν, -τε, -ασι

- Present Imperfect Future Aorist

■ 1	δίδωμι	ἐδίδουν	δώσω	ἔδωκα
2	δίδως	ἐδίδους	δώσεις	ἔδωκας
3	δίδωσι	ἐδίδου	δώσει	ἔδωκε(ν)
1	δίδομεν	εδίδομεν	δώσομεν	ἔδώκαμεν
2	δίδοτε	ἐδίδοτε	δώσετε	ἔδώκατε
3	διδόασι	εδίδοσαν	δώσουσι	ἔδωκαν

- Perfect add a δ on the front of the Aorist

5 Bad Boys

- ἔρχομαι, ἐλεύσασμαι, ἦλθον, ἐλήλυθα, ---, ---
- λέγω, ἐρῶ, εἶπον, εἴρηκα, εἴρημαι, ἐρρέθην
- ὄραω, ὄψομαι, εἶδον, ἐώρακα, ---, ὠφθην
- φέρω, οἴσω, ἤνεγκα, ---, ---, ἠνέχθην
- ἐσθίω, φάγομαι, ἔφαγον, ---, ---, ---

Interrogatives and Numbers

6 Types of Pronouns

- **Personal Pronouns:** ἐγώ, σύ, αὐτός
- **Demonstrative:** οὗτος, ἐκεῖνος
- **Reciprocal pronoun:** ἀλλήλων (one another)
- **Relative Pronouns:** ὅς, ἧ, ὅ who, which
- **Reflexive:** myself, yourself (ἐμαυτοῦ, σεαυτοῦ, ἑαυτοῦ)
- **Indefinite Pronoun:** τις / τι (someone)

Reflexive Pronouns-- of myself

■ ἐμαυτοῦ -ῆς of myself (Masc)

■ Singular Plural

■ Gen. ἐμαυτοῦ ἐαυτῶν

Dat. ἐμαυτῶ ἐαυτοῖς

Acc. ἐμαυτόν ἐαυτούς

Reflexive Pronouns- of myself

■ ἐμαυτοῦ -ῆς of myself (Fem)

	Singular	Plural
■ Gen.	ἐμαυτῆς	ἐαυτῶν
Dat.	ἐμαυτῇ	ἐαυταῖς
Acc.	ἐμαυτήν	ἐαυτάς

Reflexive Pronoun -- of yourself

- σεαυτοῦ -ῆς of yourself (Masc)

	Singular	Plural
■ Gen.	σεαυτοῦ/ῆς	ἑαυτῶν
Dat.	σεαυτῶ/ῆ	ἑαυτοῖς/αῖς
Acc.	σεαυτόν/ήν	ἑαυτούς/άς

Reflexive Pronoun -- of him/her/itself

■ ἑαυτοῦ -ῆς of him/her/itself

■	Singular	Plural
■ Gen.	ἑαυτοῦ	ἑαυτῶν
Dat.	ἑαυτῷ	ἑαυτοῖς
Acc.	ἑαυτόν	ἑαυτούς

Possessive Adjectives

- ἐμός -- my
σός -- your
- ἡμέτερος -- our
ὕμέτερος -- your
- These are sometimes used instead of the Genitive case of the personal pronouns

Indefinite Pronouns

■ ΤΙΣ / ΤΙ someone, anything (enclitic)

■ Singular (note 3rd decl.)

■ M/F Neut

■ Nom. ΤΙΣ ΤΙ

Gen. ΤΙΝΟΣ ΤΙΝΟΣ

Dat. ΤΙΝΙ ΤΙΝΙ

Acc. ΤΙΝΑ ΤΙ

■ Note: Accent on the last syllable,
with no accent when single syllable

Indefinite Pronouns

- Plural (note 3rd decl.)

■	M/F	Neut
■ Nom.	τινές	τινά
Gen.	τινῶν	τινῶν
Dat.	τισί(ν)	τισί(ν)
Acc.	τινάς	τινά

- Note: Accent on the last syllable,
with no accent when single syllable

6 ways to ask a question

■ Interrogatives

- πότε when?
- ποῦ where?
- πῶς how?
- τίς, τί who? which? what?
- διὰ τί why?
- τί why?

Interrogative Pronoun

- τίς / τί who? which? what? (n.b. accent)

Singular (note 3rd decl.)

	M/F	Neut
■ Nom.	τίς	τί
■ Gen.	τίνος	τίνος
■ Dat.	τίνι	τίνι
■ Acc.	τίνα	τί

- Note: Accent on first syllable, accented when single syllable

Interrogative Pronoun

- Plural (note 3rd decl.)
- M/F Neut
- Nom. τίνες τίνα
- Gen. τίνων τίνων
- Dat. τίσι(ν) τίσι(ν)
- Acc. τίνας τίνα
- Note: Accent on first syllable,
 accented when single syllable

Greek Numbers

■ Two types:

◆ Cardinal numbers: 1, 2, 3, 4....

◆ Ordinal numbers: first, second, third

■ Greek Ordinals (tell order)

◆ πρῶτος, -η, -ον first

◆ δεύτερος, -α, -ον second

◆ τρίτος, -η, -ον third

◆ τέταρτος, -η, -ον fourth

Counting to 10: Cardinals

■ εἶς	1	ἕξ	6
δύο	2	ἑπτὰ	7
τρῆις	3	ὀκτώ	8
τέσσαρες	4	ἐννέα	9
πέντε	5	δέκα	10

- Practice counting to ten

Other numbers to know:

- Teens: ένδεκα (11), δώδεκα (12), τρισκαίδεκα (13), δεκατέσσερες (14) δεκαπέντε (15)...
- Tens: είκοσι, τριάκοντα, τεσσαράκοντα, πενήκοντα...
- εκατόν 100
- χίλιοι, -αι, -α 1000

Paradigm of One

■	Masc.	Fem.	Neut.
■ Nom.	εἷς	μία	ἓν
Gen.	ἐνός	μιᾶς	ἐνός
Dat.	ἐνί	μιᾷ	ἐνί
Acc.	ἓνα	μίαν	ἓν

Chapter 26 Vocabulary

■ ἑαυτοῦ, -ῆς

■

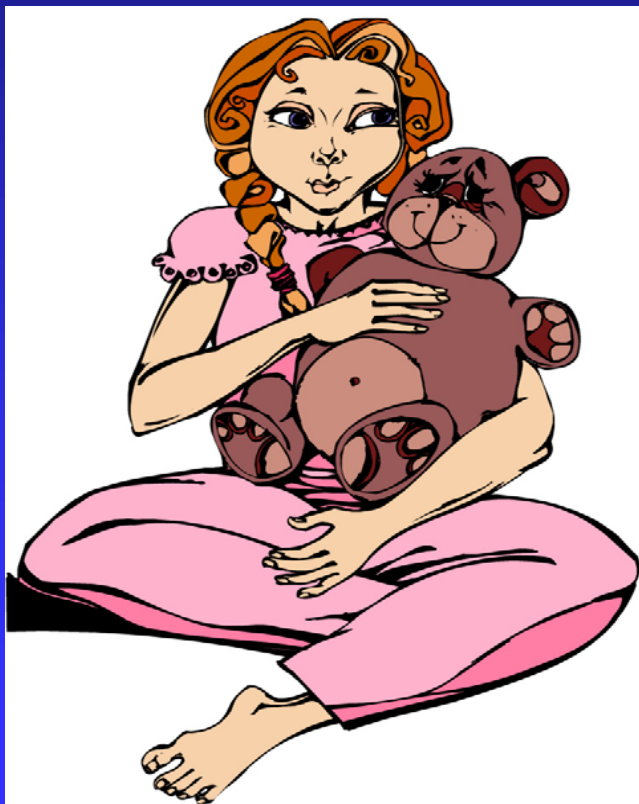


of him/her/itself

Chapter 26 Vocabulary

■ ἐμός, -ή, -όν

■



my, mine

Chapter 26 Vocabulary

■ ἱμάτιον, -ου, τό

■



garment

Chapter 26 Vocabulary

■ νύξ, νυκτός, ἡ

■



night

Chapter 26 Vocabulary

- ὅστις, ἥτις, ὅτι



whoever

Chapter 26 Vocabulary

■ ποῦ



where?

Chapter 26 Vocabulary

■ προσκυνέω

■



I worship

Chapter 26 Vocabulary

■ ΤΙΣ, ΤΙ

■



someone, something

Chapter 26 Vocabulary

- τίς, τί



who? which? what?

Chapter 26 Vocabulary

■ ὧδε



here, hither

Vocabulary Review

Chapter 19 Vocabulary

- ἀκολουθέω
 - ◆ I follow
- ἐνώπιον
 - ◆ before
- θάλασσα, -ης, ἡ
 - ◆ sea, lake
- κάθημαι
 - ◆ I sit
- καιρός, -οῦ, ὁ
 - ◆ time

Chapter 19 Vocabulary

- οὔτε
 - ◆ and not, nor, neither
- πίπτω
 - ◆ I fall
- πούς, ποδός, ὀ
 - ◆ foot
- προσέρχομαι
 - ◆ I come/go to
- προσεύχομαι
 - ◆ I pray

Chapter 18 Vocabulary

- γεννάω
- I beget
- δικαιοσύνη, -ης, ἡ
- righteousness
- εἰάν
- if, when
- εἰρήνη, -ης, ἡ
- peace
- οἶδα
- I know

Chapter 18 Vocabulary

■ οἰκία, -ας, ἡ

■ house

■ ὄραω

■ I see

■ περιπατέω

■ I walk

■ πῶς

■ how?

■ φοβέομαι

■ I fear

Chapter 17 Vocabulary

■ εἰ

◆ if, that

■ ἐσθίω

◆ I eat

■ ζάω

◆ I live

■ ζητέω

◆ I seek

■ ἢ

◆ or, either

Chapter 17 Vocabulary

■ καλέω

◆ I call

■ λαλέω

◆ I speak, say

■ παρακαλέω

◆ I urge, exhort

■ πληρόω

◆ I fill, complete

■ ποιέω

◆ I do, make

Chapter 16 Vocabulary

- αἰών, -ῶνος, ὁ
 - ◆ age, eternity
- ἀλλήλων
 - ◆ one another
- ἀρχιερεύς, -έως, ὁ
 - ◆ high priest
- γυνή, -αικός, ἡ
 - ◆ woman
- δύναμαι
 - ◆ I can, am able

Chapter 16 Vocabulary

■ ἔθνος, -ους, τό

◆ nation

■ ὅσος, -η, -ον

◆ as great as

■ πόλις, -εως, ἡ

◆ city

■ τε

◆ and, and so

■ χεῖρ, χειρός, ἡ

◆ hand

Chapter 15 Vocabulary

- ἄλλος, -η, -ο
 - ◆ other
- ἄρτος, -ου, ὁ
 - ◆ bread
- δεῖ
 - ◆ it is necessary
- ἐξουσία, -ας, ἡ
 - ◆ authority
- ἕτερος, -α, -ον
 - ◆ different

Chapter 15 Vocabulary

■ ἔτι

◆ yet, still

■ ὄφθαλμός, -οῦ, ὁ

◆ eye

■ τέκνον, -ου, τό

◆ child

■ τόπος, -ου, ὁ

◆ place

■ φῶς, φωτός, τό

◆ light

Chapter 14 Vocabulary

- αίμα, -ματος, τό
 - ◆ blood
- αίρω
 - ◆ I raise, take up
- διδάσκω
 - ◆ I teach
- ἴδιος, -α, -ον
 - ◆ one's own
- καλός, -ή, -όν
 - ◆ good

Chapter 14 Vocabulary

- μέλλω
 - ◆ I am about to, intend
- ὁδός, -οῦ, ἡ
 - ◆ way
- πολύς, πολλή, πολύ
 - ◆ much, many
- σῶμα, -ματος, τό
 - ◆ body
- ψυχή, -ῆς, ἡ
 - ◆ soul, life

Chapter 11 Vocabulary

- ἀπέρχομαι
 - ◆ I go away, leave
- ἐκεῖνος
 - ◆ that
- Ἰουδαῖος, -α, -ον
 - ◆ Jewish
- καθώς
 - ◆ as, just as
- ὅς, ἧ, ὅ
 - ◆ who, which

Chapter 11 Vocabulary

- ὅταν
 - ◆ when
- οὗτος, αὕτη, τοῦτο
 - ◆ this
- πάλιν
 - ◆ again
- Πέτρος, -ου, ὁ
 - ◆ Peter
- ὑπέρ
 - ◆ for, about (gen.)
 - ◆ above, beyond (acc.)

Chapter 12 Vocabulary

■ ἀποθνήσκω

◆ I die

■ ἐκεῖ

◆ there

■ ἕως

◆ until

■ ἰδοὺ

◆ behold

■ ἵνα

◆ in order that, that

Chapter 12 Vocabulary

- Ἰωάννης, -ου, ὁ
 - ◆ John
- μέν
 - ◆ on the one hand, indeed
- ὅλος, -η, -ον
 - ◆ whole, entire
- ὅτε
 - ◆ when
- σύν
 - ◆ with

Chapter 13 Vocabulary

- ἀνὴρ, ἀνδρός, ὁ
 - ◆ man, husband
- βασιλεύς, -έως, ὁ
 - ◆ king
- δύναμις, -εως, ἡ
 - ◆ power, miracle
- ὄνομα, -ματος, τό
 - ◆ name
- πᾶς, πᾶσα, πᾶν
 - ◆ each, every, all

Chapter 13 Vocabulary

- πατήρ, πατρός, ὁ
◆ father
- πίστις, πίστεως, ἡ
◆ faith, belief
- πνεῦμα, -ατος, τό
◆ spirit, wind
- σάρξ, σαρκός, ἡ
◆ flesh, body
- χάρις, -ιτος, ἡ
◆ grace, kindness