Mastering NT Greek

20. Aorist Participles

By Ted Hildebrandt © 2003

Baker Academic

Rapping the Lord's Prayer

- Πάτερ ἡμῶν ὁ ἐν τοῖς οὐρανοῖς·
  father our the one in heaven
  ἁγιασθήτω τὸ ὄνομά σου
  make holy name your
  ἐλθέτω ἡ βασιλεία σου·
  let come kingdom your
  γενηθήτω τὸ θέλημά σου,
  let be will your

Rapping the Lord's Prayer

- ὡς ἐν οὐρανῷ καὶ ἐπὶ γῆς·
  as   in   heaven   also   on   earth

  τὸν ἄρτον ἡμῶν τὸν
  the   bread   our

  ἐπιούσιον δὸς ἡμῖν σήμερον·
  daily   give   us   today

Rapping the Lord's Prayer

καὶ   ἄφες   ἡμῖν   τὰ   ὀφειλήματα   ἡμῶν·
and   forgive   us   trespasses   our

ὡς   καὶ   ἡμεῖς   ἀφήκαμεν
as   also   we   have forgiven

τοῖς   ὀφειλέταις   ἡμῶν
the ones   trespassing   us

Rapping the Lord's Prayer

- καὶ μὴ εἰσενέγκῃς ἡμᾶς
  and   do not lead   us

  εἰς   πειρασμόν
  into   temptation

  ἀλλὰ ῥῦσαι ἡμᾶς ἀπὸ
  but   deliver   use   from

  τοῦ πονηροῦ
  the evil one

2-1-2 Noun Forms

2	1	2
λόγος	γραφή	ἱερόν
λόγου	γραφῆς	ἱεροῦ
λόγῳ	γραφῇ	ἱερῷ
λόγον	γραφήν	ἱερόν
λόγοι	γραφαί	ἱερά
λόγων	γραφῶν	ἱερῶν
λόγοις	γραφαῖς	ἱεροῖς
λόγους	γραφάς	ἱερά

3rd Declension Chantables

■   χαρίς   ὄνομα,   πίστις

■ χάρις   ὄνομα   πίστις

■ χάριτος   ὀνόματος   πίστεως

■ χάριτι   ὀνόματι   πίστει

■ χάριτα   ὄνομα   πίστιν

■ χάριτες   ὀνόματα   πίστεις

■ χαρίτων   ὀνομάτων   πίστεων

■ χάρισι(ν)   ὀνόμασι(ν)   πίστεσι(ν)

■ χάριτας   ὀνόματα   πίστεις

Present Active Indicative Verbs

- λύω   λύομεν
  λύεις   λύετε
  λύει   λύουσι(ν)

Present Middle/Passive Indicative

- λύομαι,   -όμεθα,

    -η,   -εσθε,

    -εται,   -ονται

Shape of the Future in Greek

- λύσω

  I will loose

  λύσεις

  You will loose

  λύσει

  He/she/it will loose

λύσομεν

We will loose

λύσετε

You all will loose

λύσουσι(ν)

They will loose

Future Middle Paradigm

- λύσομαι   --ομεθα
  --η   --εσθε
  --εται   --ονται

Imperfect Active Paradigm of λύω

- ἔλυον I was loosing

ἔλυον	ἐλύομεν
ἔλυες	ἐλύετε
ἔλυε(ν)	ἔλυον

- Chant: ἔλυον: ν σ ε   μεν τε ν

Imperfect Middle/Passive of λύω

- ἐλυόμην I was being loosed

- ἐλυόμην ἐλυόμεθα
ἐλύου ἐλύεσθε
ἐλύετο ἐλύοντο

- Chant: ἐλυόμην:
ου ετο ομεθα εσθε οντο

Second Aorist Active Paradigm

- ἔλαβον (λαμβάνω) **I took**
- 1 ἔλαβον   ἐλάβομεν
  2 ἔλαβες   ἐλάβετε
  3 ἔλαβε(ν)   ἔλαβον

- **Chant**: ἔλαβον
  ν, σ, ε,   μεν, τε, ν

Second Aorist Middle

- ἐγενόμην **I became** (γίνομαι)
- 1 ἐγενόμην   ἐγενόμεθα
  2 ἐγένου   ἐγένεσθε
  3 ἐγένετο   ἐγένοντο
- Chant: ἐγενόμην
       ου, ετο, ομεθα, εσθε, οντο

1st Aorist Active Paradigm

- ἔλυσα **I loosed**

- ἔλυσα   ἐλύσαμεν
  ἔλυσας   ἐλύσατε
  ἔλυσε(ν)   ἔλυσαν

- **Chant:** ἔλυσα

  --, σ, ε,   μεν, τε, ν

1st Aorist Middle Paradigm

- ἐλυσάμην   I loosed (for myself)

ἐλυσάμην	ἐλυσάμεθα
ἔλυσω	ἐλύσασθε
ἔλυσατο	ἔλυσαντο

Chant: ἐλυσάμην:

   ω, ατο, αμεθα, ασθε, αντο

First Aorist Passives

- ἐλύθην **I was loosed**

- 1 ἐλύθην   ἐλύθημεν
  2 ἐλύθης   ἐλύθητε
  3 ἐλύθη   ἐλύθησαν

- Learn: ἐλύθην
  ν, σ, --, μεν, τε, σαν

Future Passive

- λυθήσομαι **I will be loosed**
- **1.** λυθήσομαι   λυθησόμεθα
- **2.** λυθήσῃ   λυθήσεσθε
- **3.** λυθήσεται   λυθήσονται
- **Chant:** λυθήσομαι –
-       η, εται, ομεθα, εσθε, ονται

Aorist Stem Changes -- 9 to know

- ὁράω == εἶδον (**I saw**) – βλέπω
- ἔρχομαι == ἦλθον (**I came, went**)
- λέγω == εἶπον (**I said**)
- βάλλω == ἔβαλον (**I threw**)
- γίνομαι == ἐγενόμην (**I became**)
- γινώσκω == ἔγνων (**I knew**)
- εὑρίσκω == εὗρον (**I found**)
- ἔχω == ἔσχον (**I had**)
- λαμβάνω == ἔλαβον (**I took**)

The "is" verb PAI -- εἰμί

- εἰμί   I am   ἐσμέν We are

  εἶ   You are   ἐστέ   You are

  ἐστί(ν) He/she/it is   εἰσί(ν) They are

The "was" verb IAI -- εἰμί

- ἤμην   I was   ἦμεν   We were

  ἦς   You were   ἦτε   You were

  ἦν   He/she/it was   ἦσαν   They were

Person Personal Pronoun Chant

-              **Singular**   **Plural**
- **Nom**. ἐγώ   σύ   ἡμεῖς
- **Gen**. μου   σου   ἡμῶν
  Dat. μοι   σοι   ἡμῖν
  Acc. με   σε   ἡμάς
- αὐτός, αὐτη, αὐτό (he, she, it)

Chanting the PA and PM/P Ptc

- **Present Active: (chant)**
- **Nom.**   λύων   λύουσα   λῦον

  Gen.   λύοντος   λύουσης   λύοντος

- **Present Middle/Passive (non-chant)**
- **Nom.**   λυόμενος   λυομένη   λυόμενον

  Gen.   λυομένου   λυομένης   λυομένου

Present Active Ptc Paradigm

	3	1	3
Singular	**Masc**	**Fem**	**Neut**
Nom.	λύων	λύουσα	λῦον
Gen.	λύοντος	λύουσης	λύοντος
Dat.	λύοντι	λύουσῃ	λύοντι
Acc.	λύοντα	λύουσαν	λῦον

3 uses: loosing (Adj.), one who is loosing (Subst.), while loosing (Adv)

Present Active Ptc Paradigm

	3	1	3
Plural	**Masc**	**Fem**	**Neut**
Nom.	λύοντες	λύουσαι	λύοντα
Gen.	λυόντων	λύουσῶν	λυόντων
Dat.	λύουσι(ν)	λυούσαις	λύουσι(ν)
Acc.	λύοντας	λυούσας	λύοντα

Present Middle/Passive Ptc

	3	**1**	**3**
Singular	**Masc**	**Fem**	**Neut**
Nom.	λυόμενος	λυομένη	λυόμενον
Gen.	λυομένου	λυομένης	λυομένου
Dat.	λυομένῳ	λυομένῃ	λυομένῳ
Acc.	λυόμενον	λυομένην	λυόμενον

- 3 uses: being loosed (Adj.), one who is being loosed (Subst.), while being loosed (Adv.)

Present Middle/Passive Ptc

	3	1	3
Plural	Masc	Fem	Neut
Nom.	λυόμενοι	λυόμεναι	λυόμενα
Gen.	λυομένων	λυομένων	λυομένων
Dat.	λυομένοις	λυομέναις	λυομένοις
Acc.	λυομένους	λυομένας	λυόμενα

Introduction: Aorist Ptc.

- **Present Participles = continuous action**
- **Aorist Participles = complete/wholistic action**
- **Aorist means it just states that the action took place**

3 Usages of the Participle

- **Adjective:** modifies a noun "The woman <u>who sat</u> on the right"
  - ◆ Note the use of a past tense verb rather than an –ing verb "the boy <u>who came,</u> was the first choice"
- **Adverb:** "<u>After running up the hill</u>, she sat"
- **Substantive:** "The <u>one who sat</u> there was"

Participles and time

- **Aorist participles time is relative to the main verb. The action of the aorist participle takes place prior/before the action of the main verb. "After speaking, he went his way."**

- **Aorist may also describe attendant circumstances.**

Participle Voice

- **Active**: word the participle modifies does the action -- The man <u>who ran</u> to the store was the first to come

- **Middle**: self-interest -- <u>After freeing himself,</u> he ran to the store.

- **Passive**: Receives the action of the participle -- The boy <u>who was stung</u> by the bees ran

First Aorist Active Participle Formation

- **Masculine/Neuter (participles NO AUGMENT)**
- **Stem   Aor.   Ptc   + 3rd Decl.**
  λυ   +   σα   + ντ   + ος = λύσαντος

- **Feminine**
- **Stem   Aor   Ptc σ + 1st Decl**
  λυ   + σα +   σ   +   ης = λυσάσης

First Aorist Active Ptc

	3	1	3
Singular	Masc	Fem	Neut
Nom.	λύσας	λύσασα	λῦσαν
Gen.	λύσαντος	λύσασης	λύσαντος
Dat.	λύσαντι	λυσάσῃ	λύσαντι
Acc.	λύσαντα	λύσασαν	λῦσαν

- 3 uses: who loosed (Adj.), after loosing (Adv.), one who loosed (Subst.),

First Aorist Active Ptc

	3	1	3
Plural	**Masc**	**Fem**	**Neut**
Nom.	λύσαντες	λύσασαι	λύσαντα
Gen.	λυσάντων	λυσασῶν	λυσάντων
Dat.	λύσασι(ν)	λυσάσαις	λύσασι(ν)
Acc.	λύσαντας	λυσάσας	λύσαντα

3 uses: who loosed (Adj.), after loosing (Adv.), one who loosed (Subst.)

First Aorist Middle Formation

- **Masculine/Neuter**
- **Stem   Aor.   Ptc   + 2rd Decl.**
  $\lambda\upsilon$ + $\sigma\alpha$ + $\mu\epsilon\nu$ + $o\varsigma$ = $\lambda\acute{\upsilon}\sigma\alpha\mu\epsilon\nu o\varsigma$

- **Feminine**
- **Stem   Aor.   Ptc   + 1rd Decl.**
  $\lambda\upsilon$ + $\sigma\alpha$ + $\mu\epsilon\nu$ + η = $\lambda\acute{\upsilon}\sigma\alpha\mu\epsilon\nu\eta$

First Aorist Middle Ptc

- **2**   **1**   **2**

- **Singular Masc**   **Fem**   **Neut**

- **Nom.**   λυσάμενος   λυσαμένη   λυσάμενον
  Gen.   λυσαμένου   λυσαμένης   λυσαμένου
  Dat.   λυσαμένῳ   λυσαμένῃ   λυσαμένῳ
  Acc.   λυσάμενον   λυσαμένην   λυσάμενον

- **3 uses: who loosed himself (Adj.), after loosing himself (Adv.), one who loosed himself (Subst.)**

First Aorist Active Ptc

	2	1	2
Plural	**Masc**	**Fem**	**Neut**
Nom.	λυσάμενοι	λυσάμεναι	λυσάμενα
Gen.	λυσαμένων	λυσαμένων	λυσαμένων
Dat.	λυσαμένοις	λυσαμέναις	λυσαμένοις
Acc.	λυσαμένους	λυσαμένας	λυσάμενα

- 3 uses: who loosed himself (Adj.), after loosing himself (Adv.), one who loosed himself (Subst.),

First Aorist Passive Formation

- **Masculine/Neuter**
- **Stem   Aor. Pass + 3rd Decl.**
  λυ   +   θε   +   ντος = λυθέντος

- **Feminine**

- **Stem   Aor. Pas + 1rd Decl.**
  λυ   +   θεισ   +   η   =   λυθεῖσα

First Aorist Passive Ptc

	3	1	3
Singular Masc		**Fem**	**Neut**
Nom.	λυθείς	λυθεῖσα	λυθέν
Gen.	λυθέντος	λυθείσης	λυθέντος
Dat.	λυθέντι	λυθείσῃ	λύθεντι
Acc.	λυθέντα	λυθεῖσαν	λυθέν

- **3 uses: who was loosed (Adj.), after being loosed (Adv.), one who was loosed (Subst.)**

First Aorist Passive Ptc

	3	**1**	**3**
Plural	**Masc**	**Fem**	**Neut**
Nom.	λυθέντες	λυθεῖσαι	λυθέντα
Gen.	λυθέντων	λυθεισῶν	λυθέντων
Dat.	λυθεῖσι(ν)	λυθείσαις	λυθεῖσι(ν)
Acc.	λυθέντας	λυθείσας	λυθέντα

- **3 uses: who was loosed (Adj.), after being loosed (Adv.), one who was loosed (Subst.)**

Forms to Chant to

- **First Aorist Active**   **3-1-3 (chant)**
- **Nom.**   λύσας   λύσασα   λῦσαν
  Gen.   λύσαντος   λυσάσης   λύσαντος
- **First Aorist Middle**   **2-1-2 (non-chant)**
- **Nom.**   λυσάμενος   λυσαμένη   λυσάμενον
  Gen.   λυσαμένου   λυσαμένης   λυσαμένου

Forms to Chant to

- **First Aorist Passive   3-1-3 (chant)**
- **Nom.** λυθείς   λυθεῖσα   λυθέν
  Gen. λυθέντος   λυθείσης   λυθέντος

Second Aorist Participles

- **Second Aorist Stem changes + Present participle endings**
- λαβών   λαβόντος, λαβόντι
- λαβόμενος, λαβομένου ...
- γραφείς, γραφέντος ...
- **Contract Verbs**
- ἀγαπήσας, ἀγαπήσαντος ...

Chapter 20 Vocabulary

- ἀναβαίνω
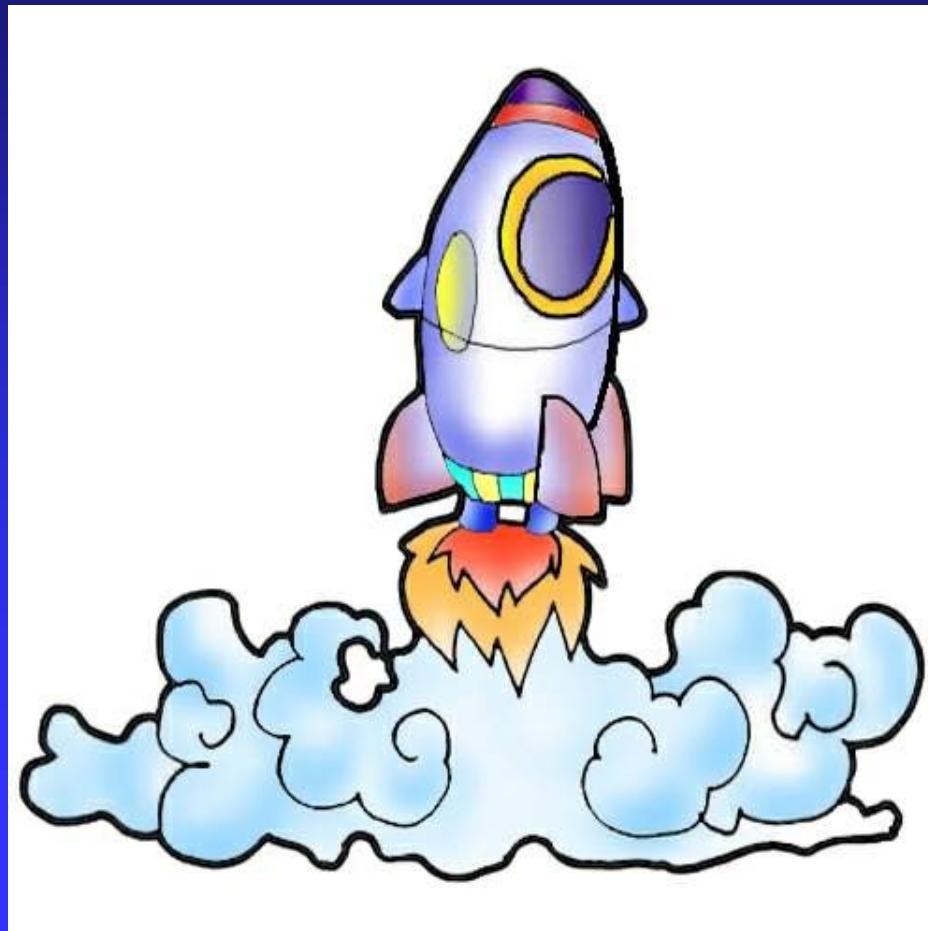
-   I go up

Chapter 20 Vocabulary

- ἄρχω

- I rule,
  begin (in mid.)

Chapter 20 Vocabulary

- ἕκαστος, -η, -ον
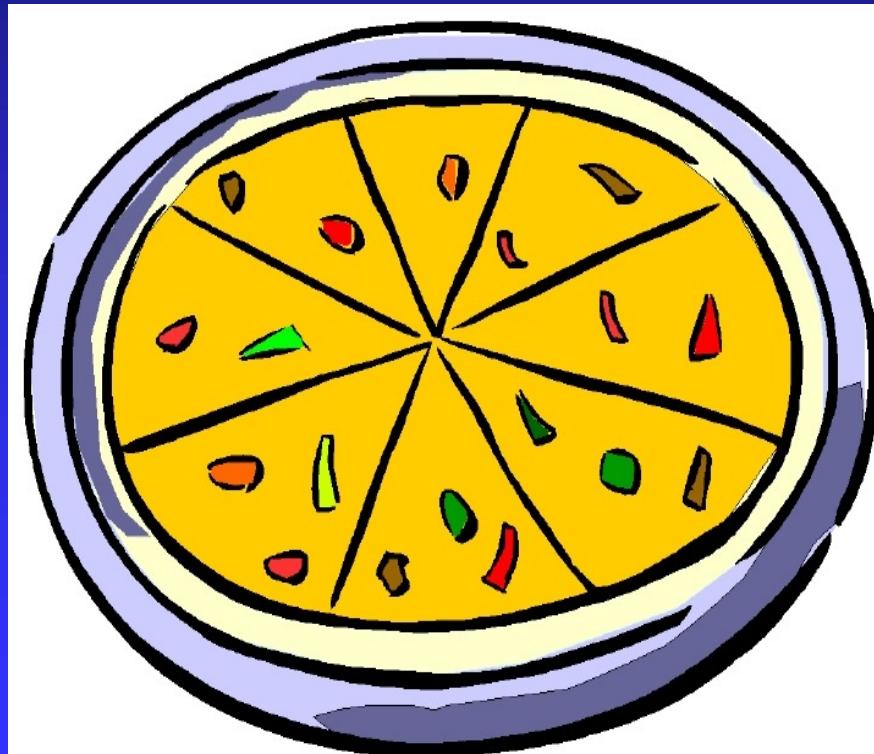
-     each, every

Chapter 20 Vocabulary

- ἐκβάλλω
- I drive out

Chapter 20 Vocabulary

- κἀγώ
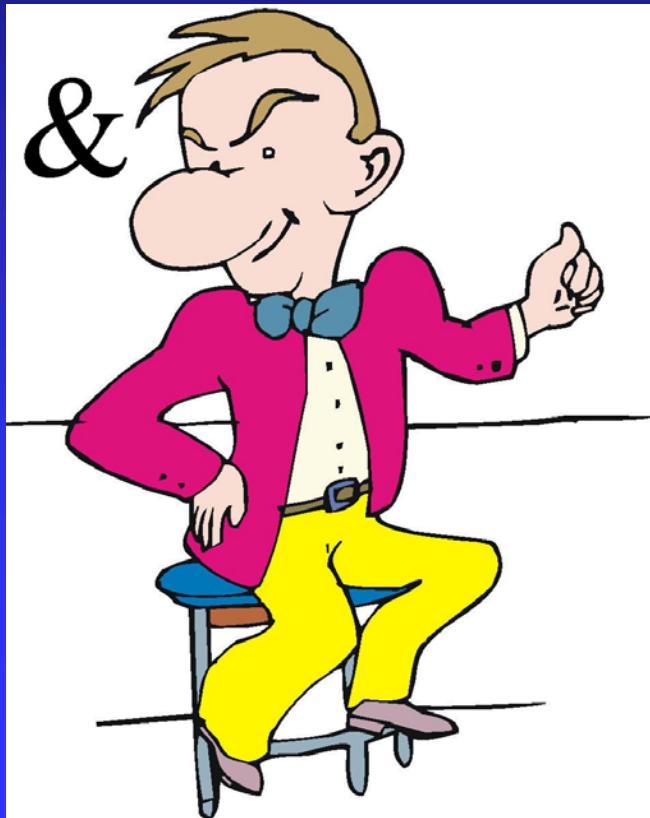
- and I, but I

Chapter 20 Vocabulary

- καταβαίνω

- I go down

Chapter 20 Vocabulary

- μᾶλλον

- more, rather

$$x > y$$
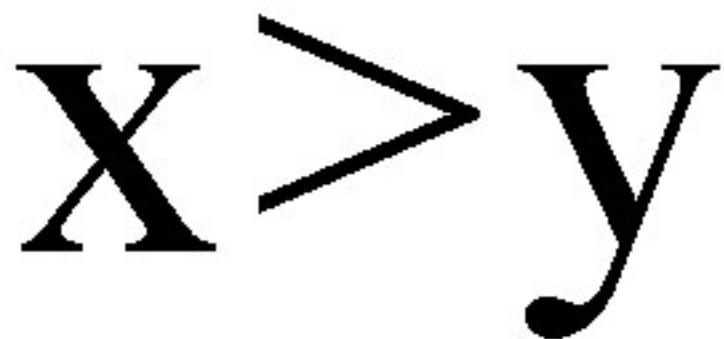
Chapter 20 Vocabulary
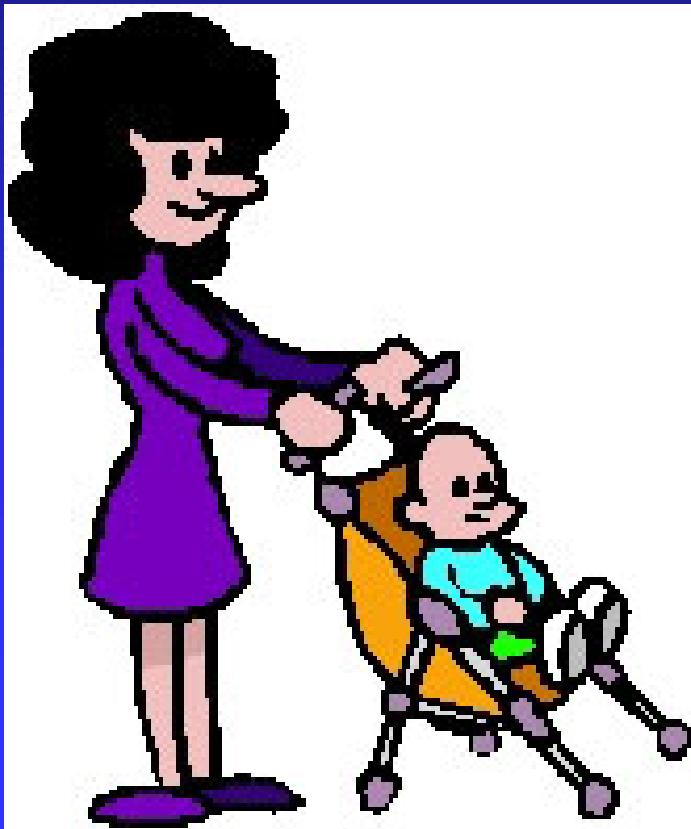
- μήτηρ, -ός, ἡ
- mother

Chapter 20 Vocabulary

- ὅπου

- where, since

Chapter 20 Vocabulary

- ὥστε

-      therefore, so (that)

Vocabulary Review

Chapter 10 Vocabulary

- ζωή, -ῆς, ἡ
  - ♦ **life**
- θάνατος, -ου, ὁ
  - ♦ **death**
- κρίνω
  - ♦ **I judge**
- μένω
  - ♦ **I remain**
- μόνος, -η, -ον
  - ♦ **only, alone**

Chapter 10 Vocabulary

- νῦν
  - ♦ now
- οὐδέ
  - ♦ and not, nor
- Παῦλος
  - ♦ Paul
- σῳζω
  - ♦ I save
- τότε
  - ♦ then

Chapter 11 Vocabulary

- ἀπέρχομαι
  - ♦ I go away, leave
- ἐκεῖνος
  - ♦ that
- Ἰουδαῖος, -α, -ον
  - ♦ Jewish
- καθώς
  - ♦ as, just as
- ὅς, ἥ, ὅ
  - ♦ who, which

Chapter 11 Vocabulary

- ὅταν
  - ♦ when (123)
- οὗτος, αὗτη, τοῦτο
  - ♦ this (1388)
- πάλιν
  - ♦ again (141)
- Πέτρος, -ου, ὁ
  - ♦ Peter (150)
- ὑπέρ
  - ♦ for, about (gen.) (150)
  - ♦ above, beyond (acc.)

Chapter 12 Vocabulary

- ἀποθνῄσκω
  - ♦ **I die**
- ἐκεῖ
  - ♦ **there**
- ἕως
  - ♦ **until**
- ἰδού
  - ♦ **behold**
- ἵνα
  - ♦ **in order that, that**

Chapter 12 Vocabulary

- Ἰωάννης, -ου, ὁ
  - ◆ John
- μέν
  - ◆ on the one hand, indeed
- ὅλος, -η, -ον
  - ◆ whole, entire
- ὅτε
  - ◆ when
- σύν
  - ◆ with

Chapter 13 Vocabulary

- ἀνήρ, ἀνδρός, ὁ
  - ♦ **man, husband**
- βασιλεύς, -έως, ὁ
  - ♦ **king**
- δύναμις, -εως, ἡ
  - ♦ **power, miracle**
- ὄνομα, -ματος, τό
  - ♦ **name**
- πᾶς, πᾶσα, πᾶν
  - ♦ **each, every, all**

Chapter 13 Vocabulary

- πατήρ, πατρός, ὁ
  - ♦ **father**
- πίστις, πίστεως, ἡ
  - ♦ **faith, belief**
- πνεῦμα, -ατος, τό
  - ♦ **spirit, wind**
- σάρξ, σαρκός, ἡ
  - ♦ **flesh, body**
- χάρις, -ιτος, ἡ
  - ♦ **grace, kindness**

Chapter 14 Vocabulary

- αἷμα, -ματος, τό
  - ♦ blood
- αἴρω
  - ♦ I raise, take up
- διδάσκω
  - ♦ I teach
- ἴδιος, -α, -ον
  - ♦ one's own
- καλός, -ή, -όν
  - ♦ good

Chapter 14 Vocabulary

- μέλλω
  - I am about to, intend
- ὁδός, -οῦ, ἡ
  - way
- πολύς, πολλή, πολύ
  - much, many
- σῶμα, -ματος, τό
  - body
- ψυχή, -ῆς, ἡ
  - soul, life